***PHEIDOLOGETON***

***aberrans****. Pheidologeton aberrans* Santschi, 1937d: 231, figs. 5, 6 (q.) ANGOLA.

*aborensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1913; see under ***CAREBARA***.

***affinis****. Oecodoma affinis* Jerdon, 1851: 110 (s.w.) INDIA. Emery, 1893e: 212 (q.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1954a: 138 (l.). Combination in *Pheidole*: Smith, F. 1858b: 174; in *Pheidologeton*: Roger, 1863b: 30. Senior synonym of *bellicosa, laboriosa* (and its junior synonym *calida*): Emery, 1893e: 206; of *australis, mjobergi*: Taylor, 1991b: 608. Current subspecies: nominal plus *javana, minor, spinosior, sumatrensis*. See also: Bingham, 1903: 164.

***albipes****. Pheidologeton pygmaeus* var. *albipes* Emery, 1893g: 266 (w.) PHILIPPINES. Combination in *Aneleus*: Emery, 1924d: 214; in *Pheidologeton*: Ettershank, 1966: 118.

\**antiquus* Mayr, 1868; see under ***CAREBARA***.

*arnoldi* Forel, 1914; see under ***CAREBARA***.

*arnoldi. Pheidologeton arnoldi* Santschi, 1928f: 198, fig. 4 (s.w.q.) NAMIBIA. [Junior primary homonym of *arnoldi* Forel, 1914d: 242, above.] Replacement name: *kunensis* Ettershank, 1966: 119.

*australis. Pheidologeton affinis* var. *australis* Forel, 1915b: 68 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Forel, 1918a: 722 (s.). Raised to species: Forel, 1918a: 721. Junior synonym of *affinis*: Taylor, 1991b: 608.

*bellicosa. Atta bellicosa* Smith, F. 1858b: 164 (s.w.) MYANMAR. Combination in *Pheidologeton*: Mayr, 1886c: 360. Junior synonym of *affinis*: Emery, 1893e: 206.

\**bohemicus* Novak, O. 1878; see under ***CAREBARA***.

***bugnioni****. Pheidologeton (Aneleus) pygmaeus* var. *bugnioni* Forel, 1915a: 28 (s.) SRI LANKA. Combination in *Aneleus*: Emery, 1924d: 214; in *Pheidologeton*: Ettershank, 1966: 118.

*butteli* Forel, 1913; see under ***CAREBARA***.

*calida. Solenopsis calida* Smith, F. 1863: 22 (q.) INDONESIA (Seram I.). Combination in *Pheidologeton*: Mayr, 1862: 750. Junior synonym of *laboriosa*: Mayr, 1867a: 100.

***ceylonensis****. Pheidologeton pygmaeus* subsp. *ceylonensis* Forel, 1911i: 220 (w.q.) SRI LANKA. Forel, 1912n: 53 (s.w.). Combination in *Aneleus*: Emery, 1924d: 214; in *Pheidologeton*: Ettershank, 1966: 118. Raised to species: Forel, 1915a: 28.

*crassiuscula* Emery, 1900; see under ***CAREBARA***.

***densistriatus****. Pheidologeton (Aneleus) pygmaeus* var. *densistriatus* Stitz, 1925: 120 (w.) no locality given.

***dentiviris****. Pheidologeton dentiviris* Forel, 1913f: 192 (m.) TAIWAN. Santschi, 1937h: 372 (q.). Combination in *Idrisella*: Santschi, 1937h: 372; in *Pheidologeton*: Ettershank, 1966: 118.

***diversus****. Oecodoma diversa* Jerdon, 1851: 109 (s.w.) INDIA. Emery, 1893e: 212 (q.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1954a: 135 (l.); Imai, Baroni Urbani, *et al*. 1984: 7 (k.). Combination in *Pheidole*: Smith, F. 1858b: 174; in *Pheidologeton*: Roger, 1863b: 30. Senior synonym of *megacephala, ocellifera, pabulator*: Emery, 1893e: 206; of *megacephalotes*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 73; of *militaris, polita*: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 458, 463, respectively. Current subspecies: nominal plus *draco, fictus, laotinus, macgregori, philippinus, standfussi, taprobanae, tenuirugosus, williamsi*. See also: Bingham, 1903: 163; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 85; Moffett, 1984: 7.

***draco****. Pheidologeton diversus* st. *draco* Santschi, 1920h: 163 (s.w.q.) VIETNAM. [Also described as new by Santschi, 1924c: 101.]

***fictus****. Pheidologeton diversus* var. *ficta* Forel, 1911d: 386 (w.) VIETNAM.

***hammoniae****. Pheidologeton hammoniae* Stitz, 1923: 157, fig. 2 (s.w.) NAMIBIA.

***hostilis****. Atta hostilis* Smith, F. 1858b: 165 (w.q.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *Pheidologeton*: Mayr, 1866b: 899.

***javana****. Pheidologeton affinis* var. *javana* Emery, 1893e: 212 (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

***kunensis****. Pheidologeton kunensis* Ettershank, 1966: 119. Replacement name for *arnoldi* Santschi, 1928f: 198. [Junior primary homonym of *arnoldi* Forel, 1914d: 242.]

*laboriosa. Solenopsis laboriosa* Smith, F. 1861b: 48 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Mayr, 1867a: 101 (q.). Combination in *Pheidologeton*: Mayr, 1862: 750. Senior synonym of *calida*: Mayr, 1867a: 100. Junior synonym of *affinis*: Emery, 1893e: 206.

*lamellifrons* Forel, 1902; see under ***CAREBARA***.

***laotinus****. Pheidologeton diversus* var. *laotina* Santschi, 1920h: 162 (s.w.q.) LAOS. [Also described as new by Santschi, 1924c: 100.]

***latinodus****. Pheidologeton latinodus* Zhou & Zheng, 1997b: 165, figs. 4-6 (s.w.) CHINA.

***maccus****. Pheidologeton maccus* Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 52 (s.w.) PHILIPPINES.

***macgregori****. Pheidologeton diversus* subsp. *macgregori* Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 50, fig. 6 (w.) PHILIPPINES.

***mayri****. Pheidologeton mayri* Santschi, 1928f: 201 (q.) no locality given (Afrotropical).

*megacephala. Pheidole megacephala* Smith, F. 1860b: 112 (w.) INDONESIA (Batjan I.). Combination in *Pheidologeton*: Roger, 1863b: 30. Senior synonym of *megacephalotes* Dalla Torre, below. Junior synonym of *diversus*: Emery, 1893e: 206.

*megacephalotes. Pheidole megacephalotes* Dalla Torre, 1892: 90. Unnecessary replacement name for *megacephala* Smith, above. Junior synonym of *megacephala*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 73.

***melanocephalus****. Pheidologeton melanocephalus* Donisthorpe, 1948g: 134 (s.w.) NEW GUINEA.

***melasolenus****. Pheidologeton melasolenus* Zhou & Zheng, 1997b: 163, figs. 1-3 (s.w.) CHINA.

*militaris. Pheidole militaris* Smith, F. 1860a: 74 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Junior synonym of *diversus*: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 458.

*minimus* Emery, 1900; see under ***CAREBARA***.

***minor****. Pheidologeton affinis* var. *minor* Emery, 1900c: 326 (s.q.) NEW GUINEA.

*mjobergi. Pheidologeton australis* var. *mjobergi* Forel, 1918a: 723 (q.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *affinis*: Taylor, 1991b: 608.

***nanningensis****. Pheidologeton nanningensis* Li & Tang, 1986: 162 (s.w.) CHINA.

***nanus****. Pheidologeton nanus* Roger, 1863a: 191 (s.w.q.) SRI LANKA. See also: Mayr, 1897: 429.

***obscurus****. Pheidologeton obscurus* Viehmeyer, 1914b: 37 (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

*ocellifera. Pheidole ocellifera* Smith, F. 1858b: 174 (w.) MYANMAR. Combination in *Pheidologeton*: Mayr, 1862: 750. Junior synonym of *diversus*: Emery, 1893e: 206.

*pabulator. Pheidole pabulator* Smith, F. 1860b: 112 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Batjan I.). Combination in *Pheidologeton*: Mayr, 1886b: 362. Junior synonym of *diversus*: Emery, 1893e: 206.

*perpusillum* Emery, 1895; see under ***CAREBARA***.

***petulens****. Pheidologeton petulens* Santschi, 1920h: 164 (s.w.q.) LAOS. [Also described as new by Santschi, 1924c: 103.]

***philippinus****. Pheidologeton diversus* subsp. *philippinus* Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 46 (s.w.q.m.) PHILIPPINES.

*pilosior. Pheidologeton diversus* subsp. *fictus* var. *pilosior* Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 45 (s.) PHILIPPINES. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 333).

*polita. Myrmica polita* Smith, F. 1860b: 108 (w.) INDONESIA (Batjan I.). Junior synonym of *diversus*: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 463.

***pullatus****. Pheidologeton pullatus* Santschi, 1920h: 165 (q.) INDONESIA (Java). [Also described as new by Santschi, 1924c: 104.]

***pungens****. Solenopsis pungens* Smith, F. 1861b: 48 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Combination in *Pheidologeton*: Emery, 1924d: 213.

***pygmaeus****. Pheidologeton pygmaeus* Emery, 1887b: 465 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Ternate I.). Combination in *P. (Aneleus*): Emery, 1900c: 327; in *Aneleus*: Emery, 1924d: 214; in *Pheidologeton*: Ettershank, 1966: 119. Current subspecies: nominal plus *albipes, bugnioni, densistriatus*.

***ruber****. Pheidole rubra* Smith, F. 1860b: 111 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Batjan I.). Combination in *Pheidologeton*: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 464. Senior synonym of *rubrobrunea*: Bolton, 1995b: 333.

*rubrobrunea. Pheidole rubrobrunea* Dalla Torre, 1892: 91. Unnecessary replacement name for *Pheidole rubra* Smith, F. 1860b: 111, above. Junior synonym of *ruber*: Bolton, 1995b: 333.

\****rugiceps****. \*Myrmica rugiceps* Heer, 1849: 160, pl. 13, fig. 2 (q.) SWITZERLAND (Miocene). [Also described as new by Heer, 1850: 160.] Combination in *Pheidologeton*: Assmann, 1870: 40.

***rugosus****. Pheidologeton rugosus* Karavaiev, 1935a: 95 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Java).

*sarasinorum* Emery, 1901; see under ***CAREBARA***.

\****schossnicensis****. \*Pheidologeton schossnicensis* Assmann, 1870: 40, pl. 1, fig. 3 (wing) GERMANY (Miocene).

***silenus****. Pheidole silenus* Smith, F. 1858b: 176 (s.w.) SINGAPORE. Combination in *Pheidologeton*: Mayr, 1862: 751. Senior synonym of *speculifrons*: Ettershank, 1966: 119.

***silvestrii****. Pheidologeton silvestrii* Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 51 (s.) PHILIPPINES.

*simalurensis* Forel, 1915; see under ***CAREBARA***.

***solitarius****. Pheidologeton solitarius* Stitz, 1910: 141 (q.) TOGO.

*speculifrons. Amauromyrmex speculifrons* Wheeler, W.M. 1929b: 1, fig. 1 (w.) BORNEO. Junior synonym of *silenus*: Ettershank, 1966: 119.

***spinosior****. Pheidologeton affinis* var. *spinosior* Forel, 1911d: 372 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

*spinosus* Forel, 1907; see under ***CAREBARA***.

***standfussi****. Pheidologeton diversus* subsp. *standfussi* Forel, 1911d: 386 (w.) GUINEA.

***sumatrensis****. Pheidologeton affinis* var. *sumatrensis* Forel, 1913k: 55 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

*tagalus. Pheidologeton diversus* st. *macgregori* var. *tagalus* Santschi, 1933d: 1 (q.) PHILIPPINES. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 334).

***taprobanae****. Pheidole taprobanae* Smith, F. 1858b: 175 (q.) SRI LANKA. Emery, 1901f: 119 (s.w.). Combination in *Pheidologeton*: Roger, 1863b: 30. Subspecies of *diversus*: Emery, 1901f: 119. Junior synonym of *diversus*: Bingham, 1903: 162. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *diversus*: Forel, 1911i: 220; Emery, 1924d: 212.

***tenuirugosus****. Pheidologeton diversus* subsp. *tenuirugosus* Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 44 (s.w.) PHILIPPINES.

***transversalis****. Solenopsis transversalis* Smith, F. 1860a: 74 (s.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Combination in *Pheidologeton*: Mayr, 1862: 751.

***trechideros****. Pheidologeton trechideros* Zhou & Zheng, 1997b: 167, figs. 7-9 (s.w.) CHINA.

***varius****. Pheidologeton varius* Santschi, 1920h: 163 (s.w.m.) VIETNAM. [Also described as new by Santschi, 1924c: 102.]

***vespillo****. Pheidologeton vespillo* Wheeler, W.M. 1921c: 533 (s.w.) CHINA.

***volsellata****. Pheidologeton volsellata* Santschi, 1937b: 100 (m.) CAMEROUN.

***williamsi****. Pheidologeton diversus* subsp. *williamsi* Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 49 (s.w.m.) PHILIPPINES.

***yanoi****. Pheidologeton yanoi* Forel, 1912a: 57 (w.q.) TAIWAN. Forel, 1913f: 192 (m.). See also: Wheeler, W.M. 1930a: 100.

***zengchengensis****. Pheidologeton zengchengensis* Zhou, Zhao & Jia, 2006: 871, figs. 1, 2 (s.w.) CHINA.

***PHILIDRIS***

*agnatus. Iridomyrmex nagasau* subsp. *agnatus* Mann, 1921: 472 (w.) FIJI IS. Combination in *Philidris*: Shattuck, 1992a: 18. Junior synonym of *nagasau*: Sarnat & Economo, 2012: 36.

*alticola. Iridomyrmex nagasau* subsp. *alticola* Mann, 1921: 472 (w.) FIJI IS. Combination in *Philidris*: Shattuck, 1992a: 18. Junior synonym of *nagasau*: Sarnat & Economo, 2012: 36.

***andamanensis****. Iridomyrmex myrmecodiae* var. *andamanensis* Forel, 1903d: 407 (w.m.) INDIA (Andaman Is). Combination in *Philidris*: Shattuck, 1992a: 18.

***brunnea****. Pseudolasius brunneus* Donisthorpe, 1949b: 504 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *Philidris*: Shattuck, 1992a: 18.

*butteli. Iridomyrmex cordatus* r. *protensus* var. *butteli* Forel, 1913k: 90 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). **Unavailable name** (Shattuck, 1994: 138).

***cordata****. Formica cordata* Smith, F. 1859a: 137 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru I.). [**Unresolved junior primary homonym** of \**Formica cordata* Holl, 1829: 140 (Bolton, 1995b: 334).] Emery, 1887a: 250 (q.m.); Imai, Brown, *et al*. 1984: 68 (k.). Combination in *Hypoclinea*: Mayr, 1879: 659; in *Iridomyrmex*: Emery, 1887a: 249; in *Philidris*: Shattuck, 1992a: 18. Current subspecies: nominal plus *fusca, protensa, stewartii*. See also: Karavaiev, 1926d: 435; Tjan, Imai, *et al*. 1986: 58; Shattuck, 1994: 136.

***cruda****. Formica cruda* Smith, F. 1860b: 95 (w.) INDONESIA (Batjan I.). Combination in *Iridomyrmex*: Emery, 1887a: 249; in *Philidris*: Shattuck, 1992a: 18. Junior synonym of *cordata*: Emery, 1887a: 249. Revived from synonymy: Emery, 1913a: 24.

*decipiens. Iridomyrmex myrmecodiae* var. *decipiens* Forel, 1901b: 23 (w.q.m.) NEW GUINEA (Bismarck Archipelago). *Nomen nudum*; material referred to *cordata* by Dahl, 1901: 13.

***fusca****. Iridomyrmex cordatus* r. *fuscus* Forel, 1901b: 23 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA (Bismarck Archipelago). Combination in *Philidris*: Shattuck, 1992a: 18. Junior synonym of *cordata*: Dahl, 1901: 13. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *cordata*: Emery, 1913a: 24.

*jactans. Iridomyrmex cordatus* subsp. *fuscus* var. *jactans* Forel, 1911a: 48 (w.q.m.) SINGAPORE. **Unavailable name** (Shattuck, 1994: 138).

***jiugongshanensis****. Philidris jiugongshanensis* Wang, W. & Wu, 2007: 721, figs. 1, 2 (w.) CHINA.

***laevigata****. Iridomyrmex laevigatus* Emery, 1895k: 475 (w.) MYANMAR. Viehmeyer, 1916a: 142 (q.m.). Combination in *Philidris*: Shattuck, 1992a: 18.

***mandibularis****. Iridomyrmex myrmecodiae* var. *mandibularis* Santschi, 1928h: 131 (m.) INDONESIA (Sumatra) (name misspelled as *myrmecordia*). Combination in *Philidris*: Shattuck, 1992a: 18.

***myrmecodiae****. Iridomyrmex cordatus* var. *myrmecodiae* Emery, 1887a: 249 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA. Combination in *Philidris*: Shattuck, 1992a: 18. Raised to species: Emery, 1900d: 694. Junior synonym of *cordata*: Dahl, 1901: 13. Revived from synonymy, status as species: Forel, 1903d: 407; Emery, 1913a: 25; Mann, 1919: 362. Current subspecies: nominal plus *andamanensis, mandibularis, nigriventris*.

***nagasau****. Iridomyrmex nagasau* Mann, 1921: 470, fig. 27 (w.) FIJI IS. Combination in *Philidris*: Shattuck, 1992a: 18. Senior synonym of *agnatus, alticola*: Sarnat & Economo, 2012: 36.

***nigriventris****. Iridomyrmex myrmecodiae* var. *nigriventris* Donisthorpe, 1941h: 60 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Donisthorpe, 1943d: 455 (m.). Combination in *Philidris*: Shattuck, 1992a: 18.

***notiala****. Philidris notiala* Zhou & Zheng, 1998b: 137, figs. 1-3 (w.) CHINA.

***protensa****. Iridomyrmex cordatus* subsp. *protensus* Forel, 1911a: 47 (w.q.m.) BORNEO. Combination in *Philidris*: Shattuck, 1992a: 18.

***pubescens****. Iridomyrmex pubescens* Donisthorpe, 1949b: 499 (q.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *Philidris*: Shattuck, 1992a: 18.

*simalurana. Iridomyrmex cordatus* r. *fuscus* var. *simalurana* Forel, 1915a: 34 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). **Unavailable name** (Shattuck, 1994: 139).

***stewartii****. Iridomyrmex cordatus* var. *stewartii* Forel, 1893d: 456 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Philidris*: Shattuck, 1992a: 18. Subspecies of *myrmecodiae*: Forel, 1902h: 541. Currently subspecies of *cordata*: Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 97.

*waldoi. Iridomyrmex cordatus* subsp. *fuscus* var. *waldoi* Forel, 1911a: 48 (w.) THAILAND. [Also described as new by Forel, 1911g: 285; unavailable name.] **Unavailable name** (Shattuck, 1994: 139).

***PHRYNOPONERA***

*armata. Pachycondyla (Bothroponera) armata* Santschi, 1919h: 82 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Combination in *Phrynoponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 773. Junior synonym of *gabonensis*: Bolton & Fisher, 2008b: 43.

***bequaerti****. Phrynoponera bequaerti* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 79, fig. 12 (q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Bolton & Fisher, 2008b: 41 (w.).

*esta. Phrynoponera gabonensis* var. *esta* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 77 (w.q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Junior synonym of *gabonensis*: Brown, 1950e: 246.

*fecunda. Phyrnoponera gabonensis* var. *fecunda* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 78 (w.q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Junior synonym of *gabonensis*: Brown, 1950e: 246.

***gabonensis****. Bothroponera gabonensis* André, 1892a: 50 (w.) GABON. Stitz, 1910: 130 (q.). Bolton & Fisher, 2008b: 39 (m.). Combination in *Pachycondyla (Bothroponera*): Emery, 1901a: 45; in *Phrynoponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1920: 53. Senior synonym of *esta, fecunda, robustior, striatidens, umbrosa*: Brown, 1950e: 246; of *armata, heterodus*: Bolton & Fisher, 2008b: 43.

*heterodus. Phrynoponera heterodus* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 78 (q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Junior synonym of *gabonensis*: Bolton & Fisher, 2008b: 43.

***pulchella****. Phrynoponera pulchella* Bolton & Fisher, 2008b: 47, figs. 5a-d (w.) KENYA.

*robustior. Pachycondyla (Bothroponera) gabonensis* var. *robustior* Santschi, 1919h: 82 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Combination in *Phrynoponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 774. Junior synonym of *gabonensis*: Brown, 1950e: 246.

*striatidens. Pachycondyla (Bothroponera) gabonensis* var. *striatidens* Santschi, 1914d: 315, fig. 4 (w.) CAMEROUN. Combination in *Phrynoponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 78. Junior synonym of *gabonensis*: Brown, 1950e: 246; Bolton & Fisher, 2008b: 43.

***sveni****. Pachycondyla (Bothroponera) sveni* Forel, 1916: 398 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Combination in *Phrynoponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 80. See also: Bolton & Fisher, 2008b: 49.

***transversa.*** *Phrynoponera transversa* Bolton & Fisher, 2008b: 50, figs. 7a-d (w.) GABON.

*umbrosa. Phrynoponera gabonensis* var. *umbrosa* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 78 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Junior synonym of *gabonensis*: Brown, 1950e: 246.

*PHYRACACES*: see under ***CERAPACHYS***.

*PHYSATTA*: see under ***MYRMICARIA***.

*PHYSOCREMA*: see under ***CREMATOGASTER***.

***PILOTROCHUS***

***besmerus****. Pilotrochus besmerus* Brown, 1978a: 221, figs. 1, 2 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

\****PITYOMYRMEX***

\****tornquisti****. \*Pityomyrmex tornquisti* Wheeler, W.M. 1915h: 99, fig. 48 (w.) BALTIC AMBER (Eocene).

***PLAGIOLEPIS***

***abyssinica****. Plagiolepis exigua* r. *abyssinica* Forel, 1894b: 73 (w.) ETHIOPIA. Raised to species: Collingwood, 1985: 297. See also: Sharaf, Aldawood & Taylor, 2011: 204.

***adynata****. Plagiolepis adynata* Bolton, 1995b: 334. Replacement name for *flava* Karavaiev, 1935a: 110. [Junior primary homonym of *flava* Mayr, 1862: 699.]

***alluaudi****. Plagiolepis alluaudi* Emery, 1894a: 71 (w.) SEYCHELLES IS. Forel, 1907a: 30 (q.). Senior synonym of *augusti, foreli, mactavishi, ornata*: Smith, M.R. 1958b: 196. See also: Smith, D.R. 1979: 1423.

***ampeloni****. Aporomyrmex ampeloni* Faber, 1969: 54, figs. 3-7, 14-16, 19, 21, 23, 24 (q.m.) AUSTRIA. Combination in *Plagiolepis*: Bolton, 1995b: 334.

***ancyrensis****. Plagiolepis maura* var. *ancyrensis* Santschi, 1920g: 171, fig. 1 (w.q.) TURKEY. Finzi, 1936: 184 (m.). Subspecies of *pallescens*: Emery, 1925b: 21; Menozzi, 1933b: 78. Raised to species: Tohmé, G. 1969: 10.

***arnoldii****. Plagiolepis arnoldii* Dlussky, in Dlussky, Soyunov & Zabelin, 1990: 161, fig. 16 (w.q.) TURKMENISTAN.

***atlantis****. Plagiolepis maura* var. *atlantis* Santschi, 1920g: 171 (w.q.m.) TUNISIA. Currently subspecies of *pallescens*: Bolton, 1995b: 334.

*augusti. Plagiolepis augusti* Emery, 1921d: 317. Replacement name for *foreli* Mann, 1921: 473. [Junior primary homonym of *foreli* Santschi, 1920g: 165.] Junior synonym of *alluaudi*: Smith, M.R. 1958b: 196.

***balestrierii****. Plagiolepis balestrierii* Menozzi, 1939a: 310, figs. 11, 12 (w.q.) INDIA.

\**balticus. \*Plagiolepis balticus* Dlussky, 1997: 59. Replacement name for \**pygmaeus* Mayr, 1868c: 42. [Junior secondary homonym of *pygmaea* Latreille, 1798: 45.] Junior synonym of *kuenowi*: Dlussky, 2010: 69.

*barbara. Plagiolepis pygmaea* var. *barbara* Santschi, 1911i: 286 (w.m.) TUNISIA. Santschi, 1920g: 172 (q.). Raised to species: Santschi, 1920g: 172. Junior synonym of *schmitzii*: Collingwood, 1978: 71.

***bicolor****. Plagiolepis bicolor* Forel, 1901b: 24 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Bismarck Archipelago). Forel, 1912d: 109 (q.). Combination in *Acropyga*: Dahl, 1901: 12; in *Plagiolepis*: Forel, 1912d: 109.

***boltoni****. Plagiolepis boltoni* Sharaf & Aldawood, in Sharaf, Aldawood & Taylor, 2011: 204, figs. 2a-c (w.) SAUDI ARABIA.

*bothae* Forel, 1907; see under ***TAPINOLEPIS***.

*braunsi* Forel, 1913; see under ***ANOPLOLEPIS***.

***breviscapa****. Plagiolepis breviscapa* Collingwood & van Harten, 2005: 77, fig. 8 (w.) YEMEN. See also: Sharaf, Aldawood & Taylor, 2011: 205.

***brunni****. Plagiolepis brunni* Mayr, 1895: 148 (w.) MOZAMBIQUE. Forel, 1914d: 248 (q.m.). Current subspecies: nominal plus *nilotica, pubescens*. See also: Arnold, 1922: 604.

***bulawayensis****. Plagiolepis (Plagiolepis) pygmaea* var. *bulawayensis* Arnold, 1922: 601 (w.q.) ZIMBABWE.

***calva****. Plagiolepis calvus* Radchenko, 1996a: 179, figs. 1-9 (w.q.m.) TURKMENIA.

***canariensis****. Plagiolepis barbara* var. *canariensis* Santschi, 1920g: 173 (w.q.m.) SPAIN (Canary Is). Currently subspecies of *schmitzii*: Bolton, 1995b: 335.

***capensis****. Plagiolepis capensis* Mayr, 1865: 55 (q.) SOUTH AFRICA.

***cardiocarenis****. Plagiolepis cardiocarenis* Chang & He, 2002c: 151, figs. 1-3 (w.) CHINA.

*carinata* Emery, 1899; see under ***ANOPLOLEPIS***.

***chirindensis****. Plagiolepis (Anacantholepis) chirindensis* Arnold, 1949: 269, fig. 9 (w.) ZIMBABWE.

***clarki****. Plagiolepis clarki* Wheeler, W.M. 1934d: 157 (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA. Current subspecies: nominal plus *impasta*.

***compressa****. Plagiolepis compressus* Radchenko, 1996a: 181, figs. 10-18 (w.q.m.) TURKMENIA.

*crosi. Plagiolepis schmitzi* st. *crosi* Santschi, 1920g: 168, fig. 1 (w.q.) ALGERIA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953c: 135 (l.). Raised to species: Emery, 1925b: 20; Santschi, 1931a: 10. Junior synonym of *schmitzii*: Collingwood, 1978: 71.

*deceptor* Arnold, 1922; see under ***TAPINOLEPIS***.

*decolor* Emery, 1895; see under ***TAPINOLEPIS***.

***decora****. Plagiolepis (Anacantholepis) decora* Santschi, 1914e: 36, fig. 9 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Arnold, 1922: 582 (q.).

***demangei****. Plagiolepis (Anacantholepis) demangei* Santschi, 1920h: 172 (w.) VIETNAM. [Also described as new by Santschi, 1924c: 112.]

*detrita* Emery, 1892; see under ***ANOPLOLEPIS***.

***deweti****. Plagiolepis deweti* Forel, 1904f: 423 (w.q.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *P*. (*Anacantholepis*): Forel, 1914d: 249.

***dichroa****. Plagiolepis dichroa* Forel, 1902c: 235 (footnote) (w.) INDIA.

***dlusskyi****. Plagiolepis dlusskyi* Radchenko, 1996a: 182, figs. 19-21 (w.) ARMENIA.

*dufourii. Micromyrma dufourii* Perris, 1878: 382 (w.) FRANCE. Junior synonym of *Tapinoma erraticum*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 165; Emery, 1913a: 40; Forel, 1915d: 43; of *Plagiolepis* *pygmaea*: Menozzi, 1925a: 19 (footnote).

***elguerrhae****. Plagiolepis (Plagiolepis) pallescens* var. *elguerrhae* Karavaiev, 1931a: 311, fig. 2 (w.q.) ALGERIA.

***exigua****. Plagiolepis exigua* Forel, 1894c: 417 (w.q.) INDIA. Viehmeyer, 1916a: 145 (m.). See also: Sharaf, Aldawood & Taylor, 2011: 206. Current subspecies: nominal plus *quadrimaculata*.

*fallax* Mayr, 1865; see under ***ANOPLOLEPIS***.

*flava* Mayr, 1862; see under ***ACROPYGA***.

*flava. Plagiolepis (Anacantholepis) flava* Karavaiev, 1935a: 110 (w.) VIETNAM. [Junior primary homonym of *flava* Mayr, 1862: 699, above.] Replacement name: *adynata* Bolton, 1995b: 334.

***flavescens****. Plagiolepis flavescens* Collingwood, 1976: 307, fig. 5 (w.) KOREA.

*flavidula* Roger, 1863; see under ***BRACHYMYRMEX***.

*foreli. Plagiolepis foreli* Santschi, 1920g: 165, fig. 1 (w.) SWITZERLAND. Subspecies of *alluaudi*: Emery, 1921d: 318. Junior synonym of *alluaudi*: Smith, M.R. 1958b: 196.

*foreli. Plagiolepis foreli* Mann, 1921: 473 (w.) FIJI IS. [Junior primary homonym of *foreli* Santschi, above.] Replacement name: *augusti* Emery, 1921d: 317.

***funicularis****. Plagiolepis funicularis* Santschi, 1919a: 344 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

***fuscula****. Plagiolepis fuscula* Emery, 1895h: 45 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *P*. (*Anacantholepis*): Emery, 1925b: 22.

*gaetula. Plagiolepis schmitzi* st. *crossi* var. *gaetula* Santschi, 1936c: 205, fig. 4 (w.) MOROCCO. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 335).

*gertrudae* Forel, 1900; see under ***ANOPLOLEPIS***.

***grassei****. Plagiolepis grassei* Le Masne, 1956: 673 (w.q.m.) FRANCE. See also: Passera, 1969: 327.

*hirsuta* Emery, 1892; see under ***ANOPLOLEPIS***.

***hoggarensis****. Plagiolepis hoggarensis* Bernard, 1981a: 172, fig. 1 (w.) ALGERIA.

***impasta****. Plagiolepis clarki* subsp. *impasta* Wheeler, W.M. 1934d: 158 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***intermedia****. Plagiolepis pygmaea* var. *intermedia* Emery, 1895h: 45 (w.q.) SOUTH AFRICA. Raised to species: Emery, 1921d: 316. Current subspecies: nominal plus *minutula*.

***isis****. Plagiolepis pallescens* var. *isis* Santschi, 1938a: 39, fig. 8 (w.q.) EGYPT.

***jerdonii****. Plagiolepis jerdonii* Forel, 1894c: 416 (w.) INDIA.

***jouberti****. Plagiolepis jouberti* Forel, 1910f: 23 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *P*. (*Anacantholepis*): Santschi, 1914b: 122.

***juddi****. Plagiolepis juddi* Sharaf & Aldawood, in Sharaf, Aldawood & Taylor, 2011: 206, fig. 4a (w.) YEMEN.

***kabyla****. Plagiolepis maura* var. *kabyla* Santschi, 1920g: 170, fig. 1 (w.m.) TUNISIA. Currently subspecies of *pallescens*: Bolton, 1995b: 335.

*karavaevi. Plagiolepis karavaevi* Arnol'di, 1948: 212. *Nomen nudum*.

***karawajewi****. Plagiolepis karawajewi* Radchenko, 1989b: 154, figs. 1-6 (w.q.m.) UKRAINE.

*karrooensis* Arnold, 1922; see under ***TAPINOLEPIS***.

\****klinsmanni****. \*Plagiolepis klinsmanni* Mayr, 1868c: 37, pl. 1, figs. 19, 20 (w.) BALTIC AMBER (Eocene). Wheeler, W.M. 1915h: 101 (m.); Dlussky, 2010: 65 (ergatoid q.).

\****kuenowi****. \*Plagiolepis kuenowi* Mayr, 1868c: 39, pl. 1, figs. 22, 23 (w.) BALTIC AMBER (Eocene). Dlussky, 2010: 70 (q.). Senior synonym of *balticus*: Dlussky, 2010: 69.

\****labilis****. \*Plagiolepis labilis* Emery, 1891a: 154, pl. 3, figs. 29-32 (w.) SICILIAN AMBER (Miocene).

***livingstonei****. Plagiolepis livingstonei* Santschi, 1926b: 245 (w.q.m.) ZAMBIA.

***longwang****. Plagiolepis longwang* Terayama, 2009: 213, figs. 296, 297 (w.) TAIWAN.

***lucidula****. Plagiolepis lucidula* Wheeler, W.M. 1934d: 155 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

*macgregori* Arnold, 1922; see under ***TAPINOLEPIS***.

*mactavishi. Plagiolepis mactavishi* Wheeler, W.M. 1908c: 166 (w.) FRENCH POLYNESIA (Society Is). Wheeler, W.M. 1922f: 318 (q.); Santschi, 1928b: 37 (m.). Junior synonym of *alluaudi*: Smith, M.R. 1958b: 196.

***madecassa****. Plagiolepis pygmaea* r. *madecassa* Forel, 1892l: 241 (w.) MADAGASCAR. Forel, 1895c: 245 (q.m.). Raised to species: Forel, 1892k: 519.

*madeirensis. Plagiolepis barbara* var. *madeirensis* Emery, 1921d: 315, fig. I (w.) PORTUGAL (Madeira I.). Subspecies of *schmitzii*: Bolton, 1995b: 335. Junior synonym of *schmitzii*: Wetterer, Espadaler, *et al*. 2007: 20.

*manczshurica. Plagiolepis pygmaea* var. *manczshurica* Ruzsky, 1905b: 467 (w.) RUSSIA. Wheeler, W.M. 1929f: 8 (q.). Raised to species: Santschi, 1925f: 95. Junior synonym of *taurica*: Radchenko, 1996a: 185 [if synonymy correct then *manczshurica* has priority].

***maura****. Plagiolepis maura* Santschi, 1920g: 169, fig. 1 (w.q.m.) MOROCCO. Currently subspecies of *pallescens*: Emery, 1924a: 8; Santschi, 1936c: 206. See also: Sharaf, Aldawood & Taylor, 2011: 206.

***mediorufa****. Plagiolepis pygmaea* var. *mediorufa* Forel, 1916: 437 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Raised to species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 213.

*mediterranea* Mayr, 1866; see under ***TAPINOLEPIS***.

*melanaria* Arnold, 1922; see under ***TAPINOLEPIS***.

***mima****. Plagiolepis (Plagiolepis) pygmaea* var. *mima* Arnold, 1922: 602 (w.) ZIMBABWE.

***minu****. Plagiolepis pygmaea* var. *minu* Forel, 1911d: 350 (w.) TURKEY.

\****minutissima****. Plagiolepis minutissima* Dlussky, in Dlussky & Perkovsky, 2002: 12, fig. 3 (m.) UKRAINE (Rovno Amber). See also: Dlussky, 2010: 70.

***minutula****. Plagiolepis intermedia* var. *minutula* Emery, 1921d: 316, fig. 2 (w.q.) SOUTH AFRICA.

***moelleri****. Plagiolepis moelleri* Bingham, 1903: 321 (w.) INDIA. Combination in *P. (Anacantholepis*): Emery, 1925b: 23.

***montivaga****. Plagiolepis montivaga* Arnold, 1958: 124, fig. 5 (w.) LESOTHO.

***nilotica****. Plagiolepis brunni* var. *nilotica* Mayr, 1904b: 7 (w.) SUDAN. Currently subspecies of *brunni*: Forel, 1907a: 30.

***nitida****. Plagiolepis (Plagiolepis) nitida* Karavaiev, 1935a: 109 (w.) CAMBODIA.

*nuptialis* Santschi, 1917; see under ***ANOPLOLEPIS***.

***nynganensis****. Plagiolepis nynganensis* McAreavey, 1949: 23, figs. 66, 67 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

*obscuriscapus. Plagiolepis pygmaea* var. *obscuriscapus* Santschi, 1923a: 137 (w.) ITALY. Stärcke, 1936: 278 (q.). Raised to species: Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 57. Junior synonym of *pygmaea*: Boer, 2008: 486.

*opaciventris* Emery, 1899; see under ***ANOPLOLEPIS***.

*ornata. Plagiolepis foreli* var. *ornata* Santschi, 1920g: 166 (w.) NEW CALEDONIA. Subspecies of *alluaudi*: Emery, 1921d: 318. Junior synonym of *alluaudi*: Smith, M.R. 1958b: 196.

***pallescens****. Plagiolepis pygmaea* var. *pallescens* Forel, 1889: 265 (w.) GREECE. Santschi, 1911i: 287 (q.); Finzi, 1928c: 790 (m.). Subspecies of *pygmaea*: Ruzsky, 1902d: 18; Santschi, 1920g: 168. Raised to species: Emery, 1921d: 315; Finzi, 1928c: 790; Karavaiev, 1931a: 311. Current subspecies: nominal plus *atlantis, elguerrhae, isis, kabyla, maura, polygyna, sordida*. See also: Menozzi, 1936d: 297.

*\*****paradoxa****. \*Plagiolepis paradoxa* Dlussky, 2010: 68, fig. 1e (m.) BITTERFELD AMBER (Eocene).

*pernix* Viehmeyer, 1923; see under ***TAPINOLEPIS***.

***pictipes****. Plagiolepis (Anacantholepis) pictipes* Santschi, 1914b: 122, fig. 25 (w.) KENYA.

*pilipes* Emery, 1892; see under ***ANOPLOLEPIS***.

***pissina****. Plagiolepis pissina* Roger, 1863a: 162 (w.) SRI LANKA.

***polita****. Plagiolepis (Anacantholepis) vanderkeleni* st. *polita* Santschi, 1914e: 37, fig. 10 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

***polygyna****. Plagiolepis maura* var. *palygyna* Santschi, 1922a: 67 (w.q.) TUNISIA. [Justified emendation of spelling to *polygyna*: Emery, 1925b: 21.] Currently subspecies of *pallescens*: Bolton, 1995b: 335.

***pontii****. Plagiolepis pontii* Menozzi, 1939a: 309, figs. 9, 10 (w.) INDIA.

***pubescens****. Plagiolepis brunni* var. *pubescens* Forel, 1913a: 140 (w.) ZIMBABWE.

***puncta****. Plagiolepis pygmaea* var. *punctum* Forel, 1910e: 448 (w.m.) SOUTH AFRICA. Arnold, 1922: 602 (q.). Subspecies of *pygmaea*: Arnold, 1922: 602; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 930. Raised to species: Emery, 1921d: 317; Emery, 1925b: 21.

***pygmaea****. Formica pygmaea* Latreille, 1798: 45 (w.q.) FRANCE. Schenck, 1852: 69 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953c: 135 (l.). Combination in *Plagiolepis*: Mayr, 1861: 43. Senior synonym of *dufourii*: Menozzi, 1925a: 19 (footnote); of *obscuriscapus*: Boer, 2008: 486. Current subspecies: nominal plus *bulawayensis, mima, minu*. See also: Stitz, 1939: 231; Kutter, 1977c: 185; Sharaf, Aldawood & Taylor, 2011: 207.

\**pygmaeus. \*Rhopalomyrmex pygmaeus* Mayr, 1868c: 42, pl. 2, figs. 25, 26 (w.) BALTIC AMBER (Eocene). [Junior secondary homonym of *pygmaea* Latreille, 1798, above.] Replacement name: *balticus* Dlussky, 1997: 59. Junior synonym of *kuenowi*: Dlussky, 2010: 69.

*pyrenaica. Plagiolepis barbara* var. *pyrenaica* Emery, 1921d: 315, fig. I (w.) FRANCE. Subspecies of *schmitzii*: Bolton, 1995b: 336. Junior synonym of *taurica*: Casevitz-Weulersse & Galkowski, 2009: 485.

***quadrimaculata****. Plagiolepis exigua* var. *quadrimaculata* Forel, 1902h: 483 (w.m.) AUSTRALIA.

***regis****. Plagiolepis (Plagiolepis) regis* Karavaiev, 1931a: 312, fig. 3 (w.q.m.) KAZAKHSTAN. Combination in *Aporomyrmex*: Faber, 1969: 63; in *Plagiolepis*: Dlussky & Zabelin, 1985: 234.

***rogeri****. Plagiolepis rogeri* Forel, 1894c: 417 (w.) INDIA.

*rothneyi* Forel, 1894; see under ***LEPISIOTA***.

*rufescens* Santschi, 1917; see under ***ANOPLOLEPIS***.

*satunini. Plagiolepis (Plagiolepis) satunini* Karavaiev, 1931a: 314, fig. 4 (w.) ARMENIA. Junior synonym of *taurica*: Radchenko, 1996a: 185.

***schmitzii****. Plagiolepis pygmaea* var. *schmitzii* Forel, 1895d: 231 (w.q.) PORTUGAL (Madeira I.). Santschi, 1911i: 286 (m.). Raised to species: Santschi, 1920g: 168. Senior synonym of *barbara, crosi*: Collingwood, 1978: 71; of *madeirensis*: Wetterer, Espadaler, *et al*. 2007: 20. Current subspecies: nominal plus *canariensis, tingitana*. See also: Sharaf, Aldawood & Taylor, 2011: 208.

***simoni****. Plagiolepis simoni* Emery, 1921d: 317, fig. II (w.) LESOTHO.

*simulans* Santschi, 1908; see under ***TAPINOLEPIS***.

\****singularis****. \*Plagiolepis singularis* Mayr, 1868c: 38 (q.) BALTIC AMBER (Eocene). See also: Dlussky, 2010: 72.

\****solitaria****. \*Plagiolepis solitaria* Mayr, 1868c: 40 (m.) BALTIC AMBER (Eocene). See also: Dlussky, 2010: 71.

***sordida****. Plagiolepis maura* var. *sordida* Santschi, 1920g: 170, fig. 1 (w.q.) TUNISIA. Currently subspecies of *pallescens*: Bolton, 1995b: 336.

*splendida* Viehmeyer, 1916; see under ***LEPISIOTA***.

\****squamifera****. \*Plagiolepis squamifera* Mayr, 1868c: 40, pl. 1, fig. 24 (w.) BALTIC AMBER (Eocene). See also: Dlussky, 2010: 71.

***squamulosa****. Plagiolepis squamulosa* Wheeler, W.M. 1934d: 156 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

*steingroeveri* Forel, 1894; see under ***ANOPLOLEPIS***.

\****succini****. \*Plagiolepis succini* André, 1895b: 81 (w.) BALTIC AMBER (Eocene). See also: Dlussky, 2010: 72.

***sudanica****. Plagiolepis (Plagiolepis) sudanica* Weber, 1943c: 381, pl. 16, fig. 38 (w.) SUDAN.

*sundaica* Emery, 1921; see under ***LEPISIOTA***.

*taivanae* Forel, 1913; see under ***LEPISIOTA***.

***taurica****. Plagiolepis maura* var. *taurica* Santschi, 1920g: 171 (w.) UKRAINE. Subspecies of *pallescens*: Emery, 1921d: 314; Santschi, 1922a: 67; of *pygmaea*: Karavaiev, 1931a: 309. Raised to species: Radchenko, 1989b: 155. Senior synonym of *manczshurica, satunini*: Radchenko, 1996a: 185; of *pyrenaica*: Casevitz-Weulersse & Galkowski, 2009: 485.

*tenella* Santschi, 1911; see under ***ANOPLOLEPIS***.

***tingitana****. Plagiolepis schmitzi* var. *tingitana* Santschi, 1936c: 205, fig. 3 (w.) MOROCCO.

***tricolor****. Plagiolepis vanderkelleni* var. *tricolor* Forel, 1910f: 24 (w.) BOTSWANA.

*trimenii* Forel, 1895; see under ***TAPINOLEPIS***.

*tumidula* Emery, 1915; see under ***TAPINOLEPIS***.

***vanderkelleni****. Plagiolepis vanderkelleni* Forel, 1901d: 310 (w.) ANGOLA. [Also described as new by Forel, 1903e: 564.] Combination in *P. (Anacantholepis*): Santschi, 1914e: 37. Current subspecies: nominal plus *polita, tricolor*.

***vindobonensis****. Plagiolepis vindobonensis* Lomnicki, 1925c: 77, figs. 1-4 (w.) AUSTRIA. Santschi, 1926f: 293 (q.); Boven, 1946: 9 (m.). Junior synonym of *pygmaea*: Bernard, 1967: 277. Revived from synonymy: Kutter, 1977c: 189; Seifert, 1994: 29. See also: Collingwood, 1979: 110; Atanassov & Dlussky, 1992: 203. Junior synonym of *taurica*: Radchenko, 1989b: 155; Radchenko, 1996a: 185. Revived from synonymy: Seifert, 2007: 259; resynonymised with *taurica*: Lapeva-Gjonova *et al*. 2010: 34. [Status of this name with respect to *taurica* remains unresolved; both are retained at species-rank here.]

***vladileni****. Plagiolepis vladileni* Radchenko, 1996a: 183, figs. 22-24 (w.) TURKMENIA.

*watsonii* Forel, 1894; see under ***LEPISIOTA***.

*\*****wheeleri****. \*Plagiolepis wheeleri* Dlussky, 2010: 67, fig. 1d (w.) BALTIC AMBER.

***wilsoni****. Bothriomyrmex wilsoni* Clark, 1934b: 39, pl. 3, fig. 5 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Plagiolepis*: Heterick & Shattuck, 2011: 166.

*wroughtoni* Forel, 1902; see under ***LEPISIOTA***.

***xene****. Plagiolepis xene* Stärcke, 1936: 279 (q.) ITALY. Kutter, 1952: 61 (m.). Combination in *P*. (*Paraplagiolepis*): Faber, 1969: 65. See also: Bernard, 1967: 278.

*PLANIMYRMA*: see under ***APHAENOGASTER***.

*PLATYSTRUMA*: see under ***STRUMIGENYS***.

***PLATYTHYREA***

***angusta****. Platythyrea angusta* Forel, 1901f: 336 (w.) TRINIDAD.

*annamita. Platythyrea coxalis* var. *annamita* Forel, 1911i: 215 (footnote) (w.) VIETNAM. Junior synonym of *parallela*: Brown, 1975: 8.

*apicalis. Platythyrea lamellosa* st. *apicalis* Santschi, 1937g: 71, fig. 1 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Junior synonym of *arnoldi*: Brown, 1975: 8.

***arnoldi****. Platythyrea arnoldi* Forel, 1913j: 206 (w.) ZIMBABWE. Arnold, 1926: 197 (q.m.). Senior synonym of *apicalis*: Brown, 1975: 8.

***arthuri****. Platythyrea arthuri* Forel, 1910a: 15 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

*aruana. Platythyrea melancholica* var. *aruana* Karavaiev, 1925a: 75 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru I.). Junior synonym of *parallela*: Wilson, 1958a: 151; Brown, 1975: 8.

*australis. Platythyrea pusilla* var. *australis* Forel, 1915b: 10 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1971b: 1198 (l.). Junior synonym of *parallela*: Brown, 1975: 8.

*bequaerti. Platythyrea schultzei* var. *bequaerti* Forel, 1913b: 307 (w.m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Subspecies of *schultzei*: Santschi, 1937g: 72. Junior synonym of *schultzei*: Brown, 1975: 9.

*bicolor. Eubothroponera bicolor* Clark, 1930c: 11, fig. 1 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *turneri*: Brown, 1975: 9.

***bicuspis****. Platythyrea bicuspis* Emery, 1899f: 268 (w.m.) MADAGASCAR. See also: Brown, 1975: 52.

***bidentata****. Platythyrea bidentata* Brown, 1975: 51, figs. 26, 28 (w.) PHILIPPINES.

*boliviana. Platythyrea meinerti* st. *boliviana* Santschi, 1921g: 83 (w.) BOLIVIA. Junior synonym of *sinuata*: Brown, 1975: 9.

*brevidentata. Platythyrea cribrinodis* var. *brevidentata* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 759. Replacement name for *punctata* Arnold, 1915: 24. [Junior secondary homonym of *Pachycondyla punctata* Smith, F. 1858b: 108.] Junior synonym of *cribrinodis*: Brown, 1975: 8.

*brevinodis. Platythyrea cribrinodis* var. *brevinodis* Santschi, 1914b: 47 (w.) KENYA. Santschi, 1935b: 257 (m.). Junior synonym of *cribrinodis*: Brown, 1975: 8.

***brunnipes****. Eubothroponera brunnipes* Clark, 1938: 361, fig. 3 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Platythyrea*: Brown, 1975: 8.

*cephalotes. Platythyrea cephalotes* Viehmeyer, 1924a: 224 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *parallela*: Brown, 1975: 8.

*ceylonensis. Platythyrea ceylonensis* Donisthorpe, 1941j: 202 (w.q.) SRI LANKA. Junior synonym of *parallela*: Brown, 1975: 8.

*cineracea. Platythyrea cineracea* Forel, 1886b: xxxix (w.) GUATEMALA. Forel, 1899c: 4 (m.). Subspecies of *punctata*: Forel, 1893g: 359; Forel, 1912c: 35. Junior synonym of *punctata*: Brown, 1975: 9.

***clypeata****. Platythyrea clypeata* Forel, 1911d: 378 (q.) "Pays de Mois" (S.E. Asia). Xu & Zeng, 2000: 214 (w.). Senior synonym of *thwaitesi*: Brown, 1975: 8.

***conradti****. Platythyrea conradti* Emery, 1899e: 464 (w.m.) CAMEROUN. Senior synonym of *monodi*: Brown, 1975: 8.

***cooperi****. Platythyrea cooperi* Arnold, 1915: 29 (w.m.) SOUTH AFRICA.

*coxalis. Platythyrea coxalis* Emery, 1893e: 189 (footnote) (w.) WEST MALAYSIA. Viehmeyer, 1916a: 111 (q.). Junior synonym of *parallela*: Wilson, 1958a: 151.

***cribrinodis****. Ponera cribrinodis* Gerstäcker, 1859: 262 (w.) MOZAMBIQUE. [Also described as new by Gerstäcker, 1862: 504.] Emery, 1896i: 154 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1971b: 1198 (l.). Combination in *Platythyrea*: Roger, 1863a: 173. Senior synonym of *brevidentata, brevinodis*: Brown, 1975: 8.

***crucheti****. Platythyrea crucheti* Santschi, 1911g: 205 (w.) ANGOLA.

*cylindrica. Platythyrea coxalis* var. *cylindrica* Forel, 1913k: 5, fig. A (q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Junior synonym of *parallela*: Brown, 1975: 8.

*cyriluli. Platythyrea cyriluli* Forel, 1922: 88 (w.) ANGOLA. Junior synonym of *schultzei*: Brown, 1975: 9.

*debilior. Platythyrea mocquerysi* var. *debilior* Forel, 1907g: 76 (w.) MADAGASCAR. Junior synonym of *mocquerysi*: Brown, 1975: 8.

\****dentata****. \*Platythyrea dentata* Lattke, 2003: 108, figs. 2, 5 (q.) DOMINICAN AMBER.

***dentinodis****. Eubothroponera dentinodis* Clark, 1930c: 9, fig. 1 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Platythyrea*: Brown, 1975: 8.

\****dlusskyi***. *\*Platythyrea dlusskyi* Aria, *et al*. 2011: 55, figs. 1, 3A-B (w. or egatoid q.) OISE AMBER (Eocene).

*egena. Platythyrea pusilla* var. *egena* Viehmeyer, 1916a: 111 (w.q.) SINGAPORE. Junior synonym of *parallela*: Brown, 1975: 8.

***exigua****. Platythyrea exigua* Kempf, 1964a: 142, figs. 1-3 (w.q.) BRAZIL.

***frontalis****. Platythyrea frontalis* Emery, 1899e: 466 (w.q.) CAMEROUN. See also: Brown, 1975: 46.

***gracillima****. Platythyrea gracillima* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 59, fig. 5 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. [Misspelled as *gracilliens* by Santschi, 1937g: 73.] See also: Brown, 1975: 52.

*grisea. Sima aethiops* subsp. *grisea* Forel, 1910f: 5 (m.) BOTSWANA. Junior synonym of *lamellosa*: Forel, 1913b: 307.

*incerta. Platythyrea incerta* Emery, 1890a: 56 (w.) VENEZUELA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1971b: 1198 (l.). Subspecies of *punctata*: Forel, 1912c: 36. Junior synonym of *pilosula*: Brown, 1975: 9.

*inconspicua. Platythyrea inconspicua* Mayr, 1870b: 961 (q.) SRI LANKA. Emery, 1890a: 56 (w.). Junior synonym of *punctata*: Forel, 1901f: 335; Creighton, 1950a: 34; of *parallela*: Brown, 1975: 8.

***inermis****. Platythyrea inermis* Forel, 1910d: 122 (w.) PHILIPPINES. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1952a: 118 (l.). Senior synonym of *maquilingi*: Brown, 1975: 8.

*javana. Platythyrea coxalis* var. *javana* Forel, 1905c: 5 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Java). Junior synonym of *parallela*: Brown, 1975: 8.

***lamellosa****. Ponera lamellosa* Roger, 1860: 295 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1989b: 51 (l.). Combination in *Platythyrea*: Roger, 1863a: 173. Senior synonym of *grisea*: Forel, 1913b: 307; of *longinoda, rhodesiana, suturalis*: Brown, 1975: 8.

*lata. Platythyrea schultzei* var. *lata* Santschi, 1930a: 53 (w.) ZIMBABWE. Junior synonym of *schultzei*: Brown, 1975: 9.

***lenca****. Platythyrea lenca* De Andrade, 2004: 648 (w.) HONDURAS.

*longinoda. Platythyrea lamellosa* r. *longinoda* Forel, 1894b: 75 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Junior synonym of *lamellosa*: Brown, 1975: 8.

*maquilingi. Platythyrea maquilingi* Wheeler, W.M. & Chapman, 1925: 58, pl. 2, figs. 1, 2 (w.) PHILIPPINES. Junior synonym of *inermis*: Brown, 1975: 8.

***matopoensis****. Platythyrea mocquerysi* var. *matopoensis* Arnold, 1915: 32 (q.) ZIMBABWE. Arnold, 1926: 196 (m.). Raised to species: Brown, 1975: 8.

*meinerti. Platythyrea meinerti* Forel, 1905b: 156 (w.) VENEZUELA. Junior synonym of *sinuata*: Brown, 1975: 9.

***micans****. Eubothroponera micans* Clark, 1930c: 10, fig. 1 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Platythyrea*: Brown, 1975: 8.

***mocquerysi****. Platythyrea mocquerysi* Emery, 1899f: 270 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR. Senior synonym of *debilior*: Brown, 1975: 8.

***modesta****. Platythyrea modesta* Emery, 1899e: 467 (w.) CAMEROUN. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1976a: 41 (l.). See also: Brown, 1975: 45.

*monodi. Platythyrea monodi* Bernard, 1953b: 185, fig. 1 (w.) GUINEA. Junior synonym of *conradti*: Brown, 1975: 8.

***nicobarensis****. Platythyrea nicobarensis* Forel, 1905b: 165 (w.) INDIA (Nicobar Is). See also: Brown, 1975: 49.

***occidentalis****. Platythyrea occidentalis* André, 1890: 315 (q.) SIERRA LEONE. André, 1895a: 3 (m.); Arnold, 1954: 291 (w.). See also: Brown, 1975: 46.

*pacifica. Platythyrea pusilla* var. *pacifica* Santschi, 1928a: 43 (w.) SAMOA. Junior synonym of *parallela*: Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 20.

***parallela****. Ponera parallela* Smith, F. 1859a: 143 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru I.). Donisthorpe, 1943d: 434 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1976a: 42 (l.). Combination in *Platythyrea*: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 454. Senior synonym of *aruana, coxalis, pusilla*: Wilson, 1958a: 151; of *pacifica*: Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 20; of *annamita, australis, cephalotes, ceylonensis, cylindrica, egena, inconspicua, javana, parva, philippinensis, pulchella, sechellensis, subtilis, tritschleri, victoriae, wroughtonii*: Brown, 1975: 8.

*parva. Platythyrea parva* Crawley, 1915a: 133 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *parallela*: Brown, 1975: 8.

*penangensis. Platythyrea tricuspidata* subsp. *penangensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 29 (q.) WEST MALAYSIA. Junior synonym of *tricuspidata*: Brown, 1975: 9.

*philippinensis. Platythyrea coxalis* var. *philippinensis* Viehmeyer, 1916b: 283 (w.) PHILIPPINES. Junior synonym of *parallela*: Brown, 1975: 8.

***pilosula***. Ponera pilosula Smith, F. 1858b: 95 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Platythyrea*: Mayr, 1886c: 358; in *Leptogenys*: Emery, 1911d: 106; in *Platythyrea*: Kempf, 1965: 181. Senior synonym of *incerta*: Brown, 1975: 9.

\****primaeva****. \*Platythyrea primaeva* Wheeler, W.M. 1915h: 36, fig. 7 (w.q.) BALTIC AMBER (Eocene). See also: Dlussky, 2009: 1060.

***prizo****. Platythyrea prizo* Kugler, C. 1977: 216, figs. 1-3 (w.) COSTA RICA.

\****procera****. \*Platythyrea procera* Lattke, 2003: 109, fig. 1 (w.) DOMINICAN AMBER.

*pruinosa. Platythyrea pruinosa* Mayr, 1870b: 962 (w.) MEXICO. Forel, 1893g: 358 (m.). Subspecies of *punctata*: Forel, 1901f: 335; Wheeler, W.M. 1917g: 457; Wheeler, W.M. 1923c: 3. Junior synonym of *punctata*: Wheeler, W.M. 1908a: 123; Brown, 1975: 9.

*pulchella. Platythyrea pulchella* Santschi, 1928h: 121 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Junior synonym of *parallela*: Brown, 1975: 8.

\****pumilio****. \*Platythyrea pumilio* De Andrade, 2004: 644 (w.) DOMINICAN AMBER.

***punctata****. Pachycondyla punctata* Smith, F. 1858b: 108 (w.m.) CENTRAL AMERICA. Forel, 1893g: 358 (q.). Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 81 (l.). Combination in *Platythyrea*: Roger, 1863a: 173. Senior synonym of *cineracea*: Brown, 1975: 9; of *pruinosa*: Wheeler, W.M. 1908a: 123; Brown, 1975: 9.

*punctata. Platythyrea cribrinodis* var. *punctata* Arnold, 1915: 24 (w.) ZIMBABWE. [Junior secondary homonym of *punctata* Smith, above.] Replacement name: *brevidentata* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 759.

*pusilla. Platythyrea pusilla* Emery, 1893e: 188 (w.) INDONESIA (Ambon I.). Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 50 (q.). Junior synonym of *parallela*: Wilson, 1958a: 151.

***quadridenta****. Platythyrea quadridenta* Donisthorpe, 1941c: 134 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Imai, Brown, *et al*. 1984: 67 (k.).

*recta. Platythyrea schultzei* st. *bequaerti* var. *recta* Santschi, 1937g: 72 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *schultzei* by Brown, 1975: 9.

*reticulata. Eubothroponera reticulata* Clark, 1934b: 33, pl. 2, fig. 16 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *turneri*: Brown, 1975: 9.

*rhodesiana. Platythyrea lamellosa* var. *rhodesiana* Forel, 1913a: 110 (w.m.) ZIMBABWE. Forel, 1913h: 347 (q.). Junior synonym of *lamellosa*: Brown, 1975: 8.

***sagei****. Platythyrea sagei* Forel, 1900d: 315 (w.) INDIA. See also: Brown, 1975: 52.

\****scalpra****. \*Platythyrea scalprum* Lattke, 2003: 110, figs. 3, 4 (w.) DOMINICAN AMBER.

***schultzei****. Platythyrea schultzei* Forel, 1910f: 3 (w.) NAMIBIA. Arnold, 1926: 195 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1989b: 51 (l.). Senior synonym of *bequaerti, cyriluli, lata* and material of the unavailable name *recta* referred here: Brown, 1975: 9.

*sechellensis. Platythyrea wroughtoni* subsp. *sechellensis* Forel, 1912k: 159 (w.) SEYCHELLES IS. Junior synonym of *parallela*: Brown, 1975: 8.

*septentrionalis. Eubothroponera septentrionalis* Clark, 1934b: 34, pl. 2, fig. 17 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *turneri*: Brown, 1975: 9.

***sinuata****. Ponera sinuata* Roger, 1860: 297 (w.m.) SURINAM. Combination in *Platythyrea*: Roger, 1863a: 173. Senior synonym of *boliviana, meinerti*: Brown, 1975: 9.

***strenua****. Platythyrea strenua* Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 6, fig. 1 (w.) HAITI.

*subtilis. Platythyrea subtilis* Emery, 1900d: 666 (footnote) (w.) BORNEO. Junior synonym of *parallela*: Brown, 1975: 8.

*suturalis. Platythyrea lamellosa* subsp. *suturalis* Forel, 1909b: 64 (w.) ANGOLA. Junior synonym of *lamellosa*: Brown, 1975: 8.

*tasmaniensis. Pachycondyla (Bothroponera) tasmaniensis* Forel, 1913g: 176 (w.) TASMANIA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1971b: 1200 (l.). Combination in *Eubothroponera*: Clark, 1934b: 32. Junior synonym of *turneri*: Brown, 1975: 9.

***tenuis****. Platythyrea tenuis* Emery, 1899e: 467 (w.q.) CAMEROUN. See also: Brown, 1975: 45.

*thwaitesi. Platythyrea thwaitesi* Donisthorpe, 1931b: 496 (q.) SRI LANKA. Junior synonym of *clypeata*: Brown, 1975: 8.

***tricuspidata****. Platythyrea tricuspidata* Emery, 1900d: 665 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Imai, Brown, *et al*. 1984: 67 (k.). Senior synonym of *penangensis*: Brown, 1975: 9.

*tritschleri. Platythyrea coxalis* var. *tritschleri* Forel, 1901f: 338 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Junior synonym of *parallela*: Brown, 1975: 8.

***turneri****. Platythyrea turneri* Forel, 1895f: 420 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Senior synonym of *bicolor, reticulata, septentrionalis, tasmaniensis*: Brown, 1975: 9.

*victoriae. Platythyrea wroughtoni* r. *victoriae* Forel, 1900d: 316 (w.) INDIA. Raised to species: Bingham, 1903: 75. Junior synonym of *parallela*: Brown, 1975: 8.

***viehmeyeri****. Platythyrea viehmeyeri* Santschi, 1914a: 429 (w.) TANZANIA.

*wroughtonii. Platythyrea wroughtonii* Forel, 1900d: 315 (w.) INDIA. Junior synonym of *parallela*: Brown, 1975: 8.

***zodion****. Platythyrea zodion* Brown, 1975: 55, figs. 34-36 (w.) ECUADOR.

***PLECTROCTENA***

***anops****. Plectroctena anops* Bolton, 1974c: 319, figs. 4, 7 (w.) GHANA.

*caffra. Ponera caffra* Spinola, 1851b: 53. *Nomen nudum*, attributed to Klug. [Also described as new by Spinola, 1853: 69. *Nomen nudum*, attributed to Klug.] Material referred to *mandibularis* by Roger, 1861a: 41.

*conjugata. Plectroctena minor* st. *conjugata* Santschi, 1914e: 8 (w.q.) SOUTH AFRICA. Santschi, 1924a: 166 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1989b: 52 (l.). Raised to species: Santschi, 1924a: 166. Junior synonym of *mandibularis*: Arnold, 1926: 209. Revived from synonymy: Bolton, 1974c: 326. Junior synonym of *mandibularis*: Villet, McKitterick & Robertson, 1999: 282.

***cristata****. Plectroctena cristata* Emery, 1899e: 470 (w.) CAMEROUN. Bolton, 1974c: 322 (q.). Senior synonym of *semileavis*: Bolton, 1974c: 321.

***cryptica****. Plectroctena cryptica* Bolton, 1974c: 327, fig. 5 (w.q.) GHANA.

***dentata****. Plectroctena minor* var. *dentata* Santschi, 1912b: 150 (w.) ANGOLA. Bolton, 1974c: 322 (q.). Raised to species: Santschi, 1924a: 164. Senior synonym of *emeryi*: Bolton, 1974c: 322.

*emeryi. Plectroctena emeryi* Santschi, 1924a: 164 (ergatoid q., not w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Junior synonym of *dentata*: Bolton, 1974c: 322.

*gabonensis. Plectroctena gabonensis* Santschi, 1919a: 336 (w.) GABON. [Also described as new by Santschi, 1919h: 90.] Bolton, 1974c: 323 (q.). Combination in *Myopias*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 785; in *Plectroctena*: Santschi, 1924a: 170. Subspecies of *subterranea*: Santschi, 1919h: 90. Revived status as species: Santschi, 1924a: 170; Bolton, 1974c: 323. Junior synonym of *minor*: Bolton & Brown, 2002: 12.

***gestroi****. Plectroctena gestroi* Menozzi, 1922a: 348, fig. 1 (w.q.) SÃO TOMÉ & PRÍNCIPE (Príncipe I.) See also: Bolton, 1974c: 328.

***hastifera****. Cacopone hastifer* Santschi, 1914d: 325, fig. 11 (w.) GHANA. Combination in *Plectroctena*: Bolton, 1974c: 320.

*insularis. Plectroctena minor* var. *insularis* Santschi, 1924a: 169, fig. 3 (w.) EQUATORIAL GUINEA (Bioko I.). Junior synonym of *minor*: Bolton, 1974c: 324.

*integra. Plectroctena mandibularis* var. *integra* Santschi, 1924a: 161 (w.m.) KENYA. Junior synonym of *mandibularis*: Bolton, 1974c: 330.

***laevior****. Plectroctena mandibularis* st. *laevior* Stitz, in Santschi, 1924a: 163, fig. 1 (w.) TANZANIA. Raised to species: Bolton, 1974c: 329.

***latinodis****. Plectroctena latinodis* Santschi, 1924a: 165, fig. 2 (w.q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. See also: Bolton, 1974c: 323.

*liberiana. Plectroctena minor* var. *liberiana* Santschi, 1924a: 169, fig. 2 (w.) LIBERIA. Junior synonym of *minor*: Bolton, 1974c: 324.

***lygaria****. Plectroctena lygaria* Bolton, Gotwald & Leroux, 1979: 373, figs. 1, 2 (w.q.m.) IVORY COAST.

*mabirensis* Arnold, 1954; see under ***PSALIDOMYRMEX***.

***macgeei****. Plectroctena macgeei* Bolton, 1974c: 330, figs. 1, 8 (w.) NIGERIA.

*major. Plectroctena caffra* r. *major* Forel, 1894b: 74 (ergatoid q., not w.) MOZAMBIQUE. Arnold, 1915: 86 (w.). Subspecies of *mandibularis*: Emery, 1911d: 95; Santschi, 1914b: 54. Junior synonym of *mandibularis*: Emery, 1899e: 469; Bolton, 1974c: 330.

***mandibularis****. Plectroctena mandibularis* Smith, F. 1858b: 101, pl. 7, figs. 1-5 (m., ergatoid q., not w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Forel, 1913a: 108 (w.); Arnold, 1915: 86 (w.). Material of the *nomen nudum caffra* referred here: Roger, 1861a: 41. Senior synonym of *major*: Emery, 1899e: 469; Bolton, 1974c: 330; of *integra* and material of the unavailable name *strialiventris* referred here: Bolton, 1974c: 330; of *conjugata*: Villet, McKitterick & Robertson, 1999: 282. .

***minor****. Plectroctena minor* Emery, 1892d: 556, pl. 15, figs. 1, 2 (q.) IVORY COAST. Emery, 1902c: 32 (w.); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 88 (m.). Senior synonym of *insularis, liberiana, perusta*: Bolton, 1974c: 324; of *gabonensis*: Bolton & Brown, 2002: 12.

*perusta. Plectroctena minor* var. *perusta* Santschi, 1924a: 168, fig. 2 (w.) CAMEROUN. Junior synonym of *minor*: Bolton, 1974c: 324.

*punctatus. Plectroctena punctatus* Santschi, 1924a: 170 (m.) KENYA. Junior synonym of *subterranea*: Bolton, 1974c: 333.

*semileavis. Plectroctena cristata* var. *semileavis* Santschi, 1924a: 163 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Junior synonym of *cristata*: Bolton, 1974c: 321.

*strialiventris. Plectroctena mandibularis* st. *strigosa* var. *strialiventris* Stitz, in Santschi, 1924a: 162 (w.) MALAWI. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *mandibularis* by Bolton, 1974c: 330. [Stitz, in Santschi, 1924a: 162 also variously spells this unavailable name *strativentris* and *striativentris*.]

***strigosa****. Plectroctena mandibularis* var. *strigosa* Emery, 1899e: 469 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Subspecies of *cristata*: Santschi, 1924a: 161. Raised to species: Bolton, 1974c: 332.

***subterranea****. Plectroctena subterranea* Arnold, 1915: 84, pl. 3, fig. 23 (w.q.) ZIMBABWE. Combination in *Myopias*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 785; in Plectroctena: Santschi, 1924a: 171. Senior synonym of *punctatus*: Bolton, 1974c: 333.

***thaui****. Plectroctena thaui* Fisher, 2006: 116, figs. 9 – 12 (w.) CAMEROUN.

***ugandensis****. Plectroctena ugandensis* Menozzi, 1933a: 99, fig. 2 (q.) UGANDA. Bolton & Brown, 2002: (w., in key). See also: Bolton, 1974c: 334.

\****PLESIOMYRMEX***

\****tubulatus****. \*Plesiomyrmex tubulatus* Dlussky & Radchenko, 2009: 439, fig. 2 (m.) BITTERFELD AMBER (Eocene).

***PODOMYRMA***

***abdominalis****. Podomyrma abdominalis* Emery, 1887b: 459 (w.) INDONESIA (Ternate I.). Subspecies of *ruficeps*: Viehmeyer, 1914c: 523 (in key); Emery, 1924d: 238. Revived status as species: Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 80.

***adelaidae****. Myrmica adelaidae* Smith, F. 1858b: 128 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1954c: 127 (l.); Imai, Crozier & Taylor, 1977: 348 (k.). Combination in *Podomyrma*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 60. Senior synonym of *bimaculata*: Forel, 1915b: 50; Emery, 1924d: 237; of *sericeiventris*: Emery, 1924d: 237; of *brevidentata*: Taylor, 1999: 173.

***alae****. Podomyrma alae* Donisthorpe, 1949c: 751 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***albertisi****. Podomyrma albertisi* Emery, 1887b: 460 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***basalis****. Podomyrma basalis* Smith, F. 1859a: 147 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru I.). Smith, F. 1863: 19 (q.). Senior synonym of *nigra*: Taylor, 1999: 173. Current subspecies: nominal plus *brunnea, nigrescens, reyi, salomo, woodfordi*.

***bicolor****. Podomyrma silvicola* subsp. *bicolor* Emery, 1897d: 559 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

*bimaculata. Podomyrma bimaculata* Forel, 1901h: 57 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *adelaidae*: Forel, 1915b: 50.

***bispinosa****. Podomyrma bispinosa* Forel, 1901h: 56 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

*brevidentata. Podomyrma bimaculata* var. *brevidentata* Forel, 1915b: 49 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Subspecies of *adelaidae*: Emery, 1924d: 237; Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 80. Junior synonym of *adelaidae*: Taylor, 1999: 173.

***brunnea****. Podomyrma basalis* var. *brunneus* Donisthorpe, 1943d: 453 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

*caledonica* André, 1889; see under ***LORDOMYRMA***.

***carinata****. Podomyrma carinata* Donisthorpe, 1947c: 584 (w.m.) NEW GUINEA.

*castanea. Podomyrma castanea* Stitz, 1911a: 358, fig. 7 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *striata*: Viehmeyer, 1914c: 520; of *silvicola*: Taylor, 1999: 174.

*cataulacoidea* Stitz, 1911; see under ***DILOBOCONDYLA***.

***chasei****. Podomyrma chasei* Forel, 1901h: 58 (w.m.) AUSTRALIA. Senior synonym of *nuda*: Taylor, 1999: 173.

***christae****. Dacryon christae* Forel, 1907a: 16 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Podomyrma*: Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 81.

***clarki****. Pseudopodomyrma clarki* Crawley, 1925a: 40 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Clark, 1926: 49 (q.). Combination in *Podomyrma*: Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 81.

*convergens. Podomyrma convergens* Forel 1895f: 427 (q.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *femorata*: Taylor, 1999: 174.

***delbrueckii****. Podomyrma delbrueckii* Forel, 1901h: 58 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***densestrigosa****. Podomyrma densestrigosa* Viehmeyer, 1924b: 316 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***dimidiata****. Podomyrma silvicola* var. *dimidiata* Forel, 1904d: 170 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Bismarck Archipelago).

***dohertyi****. Podomyrma dohertyi* Emery, 1897d: 558 (footnote) (w.) INDONESIA (Moluccas). Currently subspecies of *ruficeps*: Emery, 1924d: 238.

***elongata****. Podomyrma elongata* Forel, 1895f: 428 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Senior synonym of *parva*: Brown, 1953b: 3; of *teres*: Taylor, 1999: 173.

***femorata****. Podomyrma femorata* Smith, F. 1859a: 145 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Aru I.). Senior synonym of *convergens*: Taylor, 1999: 174.

***ferruginea****. Dacryon ferruginea* Clark, 1934b: 37, pl. 3, fig. 2 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Podomyrma*: Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 82.

***formosa****. Myrmica formosa* Smith, F. 1858b: 128 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Podomyrma*: Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 82.

*fortirugis. Podomyrma fortirugis* Viehmeyer, 1924b: 315 (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *micans*: Taylor, 1999: 174.

***gastralis****. Podomyrma ruficeps* var. *gastralis* Emery, 1897d: 558 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Raised to species and senior synonym of *pulchra, tricolor*: Taylor, 1999: 174.

***gibbula****. Podomyrma gibbula* Viehmeyer, 1914c: 523 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

*gracilis. Podomyrma gracilis* Emery, 1887b: 460, pl. 2, fig. 15 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Subspecies of *laeviceps*: Viehmeyer, 1914c: 521 (in key); Donisthorpe, 1949b: 498. Revived status as species: Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 82. Junior synonym of *laevifrons*: Taylor, 1999: 174.

***gratiosa****. Myrmecina gratiosa* Smith, F. 1858b: 133 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Viehmeyer, 1924b: 315 (m.). Combination in *Podomyrma*: Roger, 1863b: 27. Current subspecies: nominal plus *papuana*.

***grossestriata****. Podomyrma elongata* r. *grossestriata* Forel, 1915b: 50 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Raised to species: Brown, 1953b: 3.

***inermis****. Podomyrma inermis* Mayr, 1876: 111 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***keysseri****. Podomyrma keysseri* Viehmeyer, 1914c: 524 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***kitschneri****. Dacryon kitschneri* Forel, 1915b: 52 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Podomyrma*: Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 82.

***kraepelini****. Podomyrma kraepelini* Forel, 1901h: 59 (q.) AUSTRALIA.

*laeviceps. Podomyrma laeviceps* Mayr, 1867a: 108 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Junior synonym of *laevifrons*: Taylor, 1999: 174. [Misspelled as *leviceps* by Dalla Torre, 1893: 60.]

***laevifrons****. Podomyrma laevifrons* Smith, F. 1859a: 146 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru I.). Senior synonym of *gracilis, laeviceps, nugenti, striata*: Taylor, 1999: 174.

*laevifrons. Podomyrma gratiosa* r. *papuana* var. *laevifrons* Stitz, 1938: 103 (w.) NEW GUINEA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 339).

***laevissima****. Podomyrma laevissima* Smith, F. 1863: 20 (w.) INDONESIA (Misool I.).

***lampros****. Podomyrma lampros* Viehmeyer, 1924b: 317 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***libra****. Dacryon liber* Forel, 1907h: 275 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Podomyrma*: Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 83.

*longicephala* Terayama & Yamane, 1991; see under ***VOLLENHOVIA***.

***macrophthalma****. Podomyrma macrophthalma* Viehmeyer, 1925a: 25 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***maculiventris****. Podomyrma micans* var. *maculiventris* Emery, 1887b: 459 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Raised to species: Taylor, 1999: 174.

***maligna****. Myrmica maligna* Smith, F. 1865: 72 (q.) INDONESIA (Morotai I.). Combination in *Podomyrma*: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 473.

***marginata****. Dacryon marginatus* McAreavey, 1949: 8, figs. 26-29 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Podomyrma*: Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 83.

\****mayri****. \*Podomyrma (Acrostigma) mayri* Emery, 1891a: 150, pl. 2, figs. 12-16 (w.) SICILIAN AMBER (Oligocene).

***micans****. Podomyrma micans* Mayr, 1876: 111 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Senior synonym of *fortirugis, obscura*: Taylor, 1999: 174.

***minor****. Podomyrma minor* Donisthorpe, 1949b: 498 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***mjobergi****. Dacryon mjobergi* Forel, 1915b: 51 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Podomyrma*: Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 83.

***muckeli****. Podomyrma muckeli* Forel, 1910b: 25 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

*nigra. Podomyrma striata* var. *nigra* Stitz, 1938: 102 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Junior synonym of *basalis*: Taylor, 1999: 173.

***nigrescens****. Podomyrma striata* var. *nigrescens* Stitz, 1912: 504 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Currently subspecies of *basalis*: Viehmeyer, 1914c: 521 (in key).

*nitida* Smith, F. 1860; see under ***VOLLENHOVIA***.

***nitida****. Dacryon nitida* Clark, 1938: 364, fig. 4 (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA. [**Unresolved junior secondary homonym** of *Podomyrma nitida* Smith, F. 1860b: 110, above (Bolton, 1995b: 339).] Combination in *Podomyrma*: Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 83.

***novemdentata****. Podomyrma novemdentata* Forel, 1901h: 55 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA.

*nuda. Podomyrma nuda* Crawley, 1922b: 441, fig. 7 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Crawley, 1925b: 591 (q.). Junior synonym of *chasei*: Taylor, 1999: 173.

*nugenti. Podomyrma gracilis* var. *nugenti* Forel, 1901h: 54 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *laevifrons*: Taylor, 1999: 174.

*obscura. Podomyrma obscura* Stitz, 1911a: 362, fig. 9 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *micans*: Taylor, 1999: 174.

***obscurior****. Podomyrma bimaculata* var. *obscurior* Forel, 1915b: 50 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Subspecies of *adelaidae*: Emery, 1924d: 237; Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 80. Raised to species: Taylor, 1999: 174.

***octodentata****. Podomyrma octodentata* Forel, 1901h: 54 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***odae****. Podomyrma odae* Forel, 1910b: 23 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***omniparens****. Dacryon omniparens* Forel, 1895f: 421 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Podomyrma*: Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 84.

*opacula. Podomyrma ruficeps* subsp. *abdominalis* var. *opacula* Viehmeyer, 1914c: 525 (w.) NEW GUINEA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 339).

***overbecki****. Podomyrma overbecki* Viehmeyer, 1924b: 318 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Senior synonym of *varicolor*: Taylor, 1999: 174.

***papuana****. Podomyrma gratiosa* r. *papuana* Stitz, 1938: 102 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

*parva. Podomyrma parva* Crawley, 1925b: 592 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *elongata*: Brown, 1953b: 3.

***pulchella****. Podomyrma pulchellus* Donisthorpe, 1938a: 145, fig. 5 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

*pulchra. Podomyrma abdominalis* r. *pulchra* Forel, 1901h: 54 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Subspecies of *ruficeps*: Emery, 1924d: 238; of *abdominalis*: Forel, 1915b: 50; Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 80. Junior synonym of *gastralis*: Taylor, 1999: 174.

***reyi****. Podomyrma basalis* subsp. *reyi* Karavaiev, 1935a: 99 (w.) INDONESIA (Ambon I.).

***ruficeps****. Podomyrma ruficeps* Smith, F. 1863: 20 (w.) INDONESIA (Misool I.). Current subspecies: nominal plus *dohertyi, thoracica*.

***rugosa****. Lordomyrma rugosa* Clark, 1934b: 38, pl. 3, figs. 3, 4 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. [**Unresolved junior secondary homonym** of *Rogeria rugosa* Mann, 1921: 455 (now in *Lordomyrma*) (Bolton, 1995b: 339).] Combination in *Dacryon*: Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1954a: 135; in *Podomyrma*: Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 84. Junior synonym of *christae*: Brown, 1957a: 49. Revived from synonymy: Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 84.

***salomo****. Podomyrma basalis* subsp. *salomo* Mann, 1919: 333 (w.) SOLOMON IS.

*sericeiventris. Podomyrma micans* subsp. *sericeiventris* Emery, 1898b: 235 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *adelaidae*: Emery, 1924d: 237.

***silvicola****. Podomyrma silvicola* Smith, F. 1860b: 110 (w.) INDONESIA (Batjan I.). [Misspelled as *sylvicola* by Mayr, 1863: 443.] Senior synonym of *castanea*: Taylor, 1999: 174. Current subspecies: nominal plus *bicolor, dimidiata*.

***simillima****. Podomyrma simillima* Smith, F. 1860b: 111 (w.) INDONESIA (Batjan I.).

*striata. Podomyrma striata* Smith, F. 1859a: 146 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru I.). Junior synonym of *laevifrons*: Taylor, 1999: 174.

*teres. Podomyrma densestrigosa* subsp. *teres* Viehmeyer, 1924b: 317 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *elongata*: Taylor, 1999: 173.

***testacea****. Podomyrma testacea* Donisthorpe, 1949g: 413 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***thoracica****. Podomyrma ruficeps* var. *thoracica* Stitz, 1911a: 360, fig. 8 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

*tricolor. Podomyrma tricolor* Clark, 1934b: 36, pl. 3, fig. 1 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *gastralis*: Taylor, 1999: 174.

***tristis****. Podomyrma tristis* Karavaiev, 1935a: 102 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru I.).

***turneri****. Dacryon turneri* Forel, 1901h: 60 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Podomyrma*: Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 85.

*varicolor. Podomyrma overbecki* var. *varicolor* Viehmeyer, 1925a: 25 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *overbecki*: Taylor, 1999: 174.

***vidua****. Podomyrma vidua* Santschi, 1932b: 15, fig. 2 (q.) INDONESIA (Weeim I.).

***woodfordi****. Podomyrma basalis* subsp. *woodfordi* Mann, 1919: 334, fig. 26 (w.q.) SOLOMON IS.

***POECILOMYRMA***

***myrmecodiae****. Poecilomyrma senirewae* subsp. *myrmecodiae* Mann, 1921: 448 (w.) FIJI IS. Raised to species: Sarnat & Economo, 2012: 112.

***senirewae****. Poecilomyrma senirewae* Mann, 1921: 446, fig. 16 (w.) FIJI IS.

***POGONOMYRMEX***

***abdominalis****. Pogonomyrmex (Ephebomyrmex) naegeli* st. *abdominalis* Santschi, 1929d: 278 (w.q.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Ephebomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 106; in *Pogonomyrmex*: Bolton, 1995b: 339. Raised to species: Kusnezov, 1951a: 250.

***andinus****. Pogonomyrmex longibarbis* subsp. *andinus* Kusnezov, 1951a: 276, fig. 12 (w.q.m.) ARGENTINA. Raised to species: Kusnezov, 1978: 107.

***anergismus****. Pogonomyrmex (Pogonomyrmex) anergismus* Cole, 1954b: 115 (q.m.) U.S.A. See also: Cole, 1968: 46; Johnson, R.A. 1995: 257.

***angustus****. Pogonomyrmex angustus* Mayr, 1870b: 970 (w.) CHILE. Mayr, 1887: 612 (q.m.). Combination in *P. (Ephebomyrmex*): Emery, 1921f: 48; in *Ephebomyrmex*: Kusnezov, 1960b: 353; in *Pogonomyrmex*: Snelling, R.R. & Hunt, 1976: 72. See also: Gallardo, 1932b: 103.

***anzensis****. Pogonomyrmex (Pogonomyrmex) anzensis* Cole, 1968: 87, pl. 3, fig. 13; pl. 4, fig. 11; pl. 6, fig. 12; pl. 7, fig. 15 (w.) U.S.A. Snelling, R.R. *et al*. 2009: 316 (q.m.).

***apache****. Pogonomyrmex apache* Wheeler, W.M. 1902c: 392 (w.) U.S.A. Cole, 1954e: 269 (q.m.); Taber, Cokendolpher & Francke, 1988: 51 (k.). Senior synonym of *sanctihyacinthi*: Cole, 1954e: 267. See also: Cole, 1968: 49.

*ater. Pogonomyrmex (Pogonomyrmex) ater* Donisthorpe, 1933c: 532 (w.q.m.) ARGENTINA. Junior synonym of *brevibarbis*: Kusnezov, 1951a: 250.

***aterrimus****. Pogonomyrmex (Ephebomyrmex) schmitti* subsp. *aterrimus* Wheeler, W.M. 1936b: 197 (w.) HAITI. Combination in *Ephebomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 106; in *Pogonomyrmex*: Bolton, 1995b: 339.

***atratus****. Pogonomyrmex vermiculatus* var. *atrata* Santschi, 1922b: 347 (w.) ARGENTINA. Raised to species: Kusnezov, 1951a: 251.

***badius****. Formica badia* Latreille, 1802c: 238, pl. 11, fig. 71 (w.q.) U.S.A. Lepeletier, 1835: 175 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1960b: 2 (l.); Taber, Cokendolpher & Francke, 1988: 51 (k.). Combination in *Aphaenogaster*: Roger, 1863b: 30; in *Pogonomyrmex*: Mayr, 1870b: 971. Senior synonym of *transversa* (and its junior synonyms *brevipennis, crudelis*): Emery, 1895c: 310. See also: Cole, 1968: 148; Gordon, 1984: 413; Hölldobler & Wilson, 1971: 385; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1356.

***barbatus****. Myrmica barbata* Smith, F. 1858b: 130 (q.) MEXICO. Mayr, 1870b: 971 (w.); Mayr, 1887: 610 (m.); Wheeler, W.M. 1900b: 20 (l.); Taber, Cokendolpher & Francke, 1988: 51 (k.). Combination in *Pogonomyrmex*: Mayr, 1868b: 170. Senior synonym of *molefaciens*: Mayr, 1886c: 365; Creighton, 1950a: 119; Cole, 1968: 56; of *nigrescens*: Cole, 1968: 56. See also: Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953a: 107; Petralia & Vinson, 1980: 381; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1353.

*barnesi. Pogonomyrmex californicus* subsp. *barnesi* Smith, M.R. 1929: 546 (w.) U.S.A. Subspecies of *maricopa*: Creighton, 1950a: 127. Junior synonym of *maricopa*: Cole, 1968: 138.

***bicolor****. Pogonomyrmex (Pogonomyrmex) bicolor* Cole, 1968: 59, pl. 3, fig. 15; pl. 4, fig. 17; pl. 5, fig. 4; pl. 7, fig. 21; pl. 8, fig. 14; pl. 10, fig. 14; pl. 11, fig. 15 (w.q.m.) U.S.A.

***bigbendensis****. Pogonomyrmex (Pogonomyrmex) bigbendensis* Francke & Merickel, 1982: 371, figs. 1, 2, 9, 12, 15 (w.) U.S.A.

***bispinosus****. Atta bispinosa* Spinola, 1851a: 244 (w.q.) CHILE. Combination in *Pogonomyrmex*: Mayr, 1868b: 170. [Misspelled as *brevispinosus* by Santschi, 1925d: 223.] See also: Gallardo, 1932b: 130.

***brevibarbis****. Pogonomyrmex brevibarbis* Emery, 1906c: 158 (w.) ARGENTINA. Santschi, 1925d: 223 (m.). Senior synonym of *ater, carettei*: Kusnezov, 1951a: 250. Current subspecies: nominal plus *niger, silvestrii*.

*brevipennis. Myrmica brevipennis* Smith, F. 1858b: 130 (m.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *transversa*: Mayr, 1886c: 359.

***brevispinosus****. Pogonomyrmex (Pogonomyrmex) brevispinosus* Cole, 1968: 89, pl.3, fig. 8; pl. 4, fig. 6; pl. 6, fig. 6; pl. 7, fig. 6; pl. 8, fig. 6; pl. 10, fig. 5; pl. 11, fig. 5 (w.q.m.) U.S.A. Taber, Cokendolpher & Francke, 1988: 51 (k.).

*brevispinus. Pogonomyrmex cunicularis* var. *brevispinus* Santschi, 1931e: 275 (w. ergatoid q.m.) ARGENTINA. Junior synonym of *cunicularius*: Kusnezov, 1951a: 251.

***bruchi****. Pogonomyrmex coarctatus* r. *bruchi* Forel, 1913l: 217 (w.) ARGENTINA. Raised to species: Forel, 1914d: 268.

***californicus****. Myrmica californica* Buckley, 1867: 336 (w.) U.S.A. Wheeler, W.M. 1914e: 153 (q.m.); Taber, Cokendolpher & Francke, 1988: 51 (k.). Combination in *Pogonomyrmex*: Emery, 1895c: 311. Senior synonym of *estebanius, longinodis, nitratus*: Cole, 1968: 120; of *hindleyi*: Snelling, R.R. 1982a: 98. See also: Tulloch, 1930: 61.

***carbonarius****. Pogonomyrmex carbonarius* Mayr, 1868b: 172 (w.) ARGENTINA. Junior synonym of *rastratus*: Mayr, 1887: 611; Dalla Torre, 1893: 119. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *rastratus*: Emery, 1906c: 157; Gallardo, 1932b: 136. Revived status as species: Kusnezov, 1951a: 251. Current subspecies: nominal plus *sanmartini*.

*carettei. Pogonomyrmex carettei* Santschi, 1922b: 351 (w.q.m.) ARGENTINA. Junior synonym of *brevibarbis*: Kusnezov, 1951a: 250.

*carnivora. Pogonomyrmex cunicularis* var. *carnivora* Santschi, 1925e: 155, fig. 2 (w.) ARGENTINA. Junior synonym of *cunicularius*: Kusnezov, 1951a: 251. Revived from synonymy and raised to species: Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1972b: 236. Junior synonym of *cunicularius*: Bolton, 1995b: 340.

***catanlilensis****. Pogonomyrmex catanlilensis* Gallardo, 1931a: 187, fig. 2 (w.) ARGENTINA.

***chubutensis****. Pogonomyrmex vermiculatus* var. *chubutensis* Forel, 1913l: 218 (w.) ARGENTINA. Senior synonym of *jorgenseni*: Kusnezov, 1951a: 253. Currently subspecies of *vermiculatus*: Kusnezov, 1951a: 253.

***coarctatus****. Pogonomyrmex coarctatus* Mayr, 1868b: 170 (w.) ARGENTINA. Mayr, 1887: 614 (q.); Bruch, 1917a: 303 (m.). Senior synonym of *striaticeps*: Kusnezov, 1951a: 253. See also: Gallardo, 1932b: 150.

***colei****. Pogonomyrmex (Pogonomyrmex) colei* Snelling, R.R. 1982a: 99, figs. 1-11 (q.m.) U.S.A. See also: Rissing, 1983: 321; Johnson, R.A., Parker & Rissing, 1996: 69.

*columbicus* Forel, 1912; see under ***HYLOMYRMA***.

***comanche****. Pogonomyrmex occidentalis* subsp. *comanche* Wheeler, W.M. 1902c: 392 (w.) U.S.A. Cole, 1968: 126 (q.m.); Taber, Cokendolpher & Francke, 1988: 51 (k.). Subspecies of *occidentalis*: Creighton, 1950a: 128; Gregg, 1963: 333. Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1914e: 156; Olsen, 1934: 498; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 793; Cole, 1968: 126.

*crudelis. Atta crudelis* Smith, F. 1858b: 170 (w.q.) U.S.A. Mayr, 1862: 741 (m.). Combination in *Myrmica*: Mayr, 1862: 740; in *Pogonomyrmex*: Mayr, 1868b: 170. Junior synonym of *transversa*: Mayr, 1886c: 359.

***cunicularius****. Pogonomyrmex cunicularius* Mayr, 1887: 613 (w.m.) ARGENTINA. [Misspelled as *cunicularis* by Santschi, 1922b: 349 and some subsequent authors.] Senior synonym of *brevispinus, carnivora, pencosensis, serpens* and material of the unavailable name *dubia* referred here: Kusnezov, 1951a: 251.

*curvispinosus. Pogonomyrmex barbatus* subsp. *curvispinosus* Cole, 1936b: 120 (w.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *fuscatus*: Creighton, 1950a: 119.

***darlingtoni****. Pogonomyrmex (Ephebomyrmex) schmitti* subsp. *darlingtoni* Wheeler, W.M. 1936b: 197 (w.) HAITI. Combination in *Ephebomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 106; in *Pogonomyrmex*: Bolton, 1995b: 340.

*dentatus. Pogonomyrmex dentatus* Olsen, 1934: 505 (w.) MEXICO. Junior synonym of *tenuispinus*: Cole, 1968: 77.

***desertorum****. Pogonomyrmex desertorum* Wheeler, W.M. 1902c: 387 (w.) U.S.A. Cole, 1968: 67 (q.m.); Taber, Cokendolpher & Francke, 1988: 51 (k.). Senior synonym of *ferrugineus*: Cole, 1968: 65.

*dubia. Pogonomyrmex cunicularius* r. *pencosensis* var. *dubia* Forel, 1914d: 267 (w.) ARGENTINA. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *cunicularius* by Kusnezov, 1951a: 251.

*estebanius. Pogonomyrmex badius* subsp. *estebanius* Pergande, 1893: 33 (w.q.) MEXICO. Wheeler, W.M. 1914e: 154 (m.). Subspecies of *californicus*: Emery, 1895c: 311; Wheeler, W.M. 1902c: 391. Junior synonym of *californicus*: Cole, 1968: 120.

*ferrugineus. Pogonomyrmex desertorum* var. *ferrugineus* Olsen, 1934: 506 (w.) U.S.A. Subspecies of *desertorum*: Creighton, 1950a: 124. Junior synonym of *desertorum*: Cole, 1968: 65.

\****fossilis****. \*Pogonomyrmex fossilis* Carpenter, 1930: 33, pl. 9, fig. 6 (w.) U.S.A. (Oligocene).

*fuscatus. Pogonomyrmex barbatus* var. *fuscatus* Emery, 1895c: 309 (w.q.) U.S.A. Subspecies of *barbatus* and senior synonym of *curvispinosus, marfensis*: Creighton, 1950a: 119. Junior synonym of *barbatus*: Cole, 1954b: 117; of *rugosus*: Cole, 1968: 70.

*goeldii* Forel, 1912; see under ***HYLOMYRMA***.

***guatemaltecus****. Pogonomyrmex guatemaltecus* Wheeler, W.M. 1914e: 149 (w.q.) GUATEMALA.

*hindleyi. Pogonomyrmex californius* var. *hindleyi* Forel, 1914d: 270 (w.) U.S.A. Raised to species: Creighton, 1950a: 125. Junior synonym of *californicus*: Snelling, R.R. 1982a: 98.

***hoelldobleri****. Pogonomyrmex hoelldobleri* Johnson, R.A. *et al*. 2013: 213, figs. 2, 6-8 (w.q.m.) U.S.A.

***huachucanus****. Pogonomyrmex huachucanus* Wheeler, W.M. 1914e: 151 (w.) U.S.A. Creighton, 1952b: 79 (q.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1972b: 237 (l.); Taber, Cokendolpher & Francke, 1988: 51 (k.). Combination in *P. (Ephebomyrmex*): Cole, 1968: 157.

***humerotumidus.*** *Pogonomyrmex humerotumidus* Vásquez-Bolaños & Mackay, 2004: 284 (w.) MEXICO.

***imberbiculus****. Pogonomyrmex imberbiculus* Wheeler, W.M. 1902a: 87, figs. 1, 2 (w.) U.S.A. Creighton, 1957a: 63 (q.); Cole, 1968: 171 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1972b: 237 (l.); Taber, Cokendolpher & Francke, 1988: 51 (k.); Heinze, Hölldobler & Cover, 1992: 267 (ergatoid q.). Combination in *P. (Ephebomyrmex*): Wheeler, W.M. 1902c: 390. Senior synonym of *townsendi*: Creighton, 1957a: 56.

*incultus. Pogonomyrmex carettei* var. *incultus* Santschi, 1925e: 157, fig. 1 (w.q.) ARGENTINA. Gallardo, 1932b: 118 (m.). Junior synonym of *niger*: Kusnezov, 1951a: 250.

***inermis****. Pogonomyrmex inermis* Forel, 1914d: 267 (w.) ARGENTINA. See also: Gallardo, 1932b: 128.

*intermedia. Pogonomyrmex (Ephebomyrmex) bispinosus* var. *intermedia* Menozzi, 1935c: 320 (w.) CHILE. Junior synonym of *vermiculatus*: Snelling, R.R. & Hunt, 1976: 75.

*jorgenseni. Pogonomyrmex vermiculatus* var. *jorgenseni* Forel, 1915c: 353 (w.) ARGENTINA. Junior synonym of *chubutensis*: Kusnezov, 1951a: 253.

***kusnezovi****. Pogonomyrmex kusnezovi* Cuezzo & Claver, 2009: 105, figs. 3, 4 (w.) ARGENTINA.

***laevigatus****. Pogonomyrmex (Ephebomyrmex) laevigatus* Santschi, 1921g: 97 (w.) CHILE. Kusnezov, 1949c: 301 (m., in key). Combination in *Ephebomyrmex*: Kusnezov, 1960b: 354; in *Pogonomyrmex*: Snelling, R.R. & Hunt, 1976: 75.

***laevinodis****. Pogonomyrmex (Ephebomyrmex) laevinodis* Snelling, R.R. 1982a: 110, fig. 20-22 (w.) MEXICO.

***laticeps****. Pogonomyrmex laticeps* Santschi, 1922b: 350 (w.) ARGENTINA. Kusnezov, 1951a: 274 (ergatoid q.).

***leonis****. Pogonomyrmex meridionalis* subsp. *leonis* Kusnezov, 1951a: 278 (w.) ARGENTINA.

***lobatus****. Pogonomyrmex lobatus* Santschi, 1921g: 96 (w.) ARGENTINA.

***longibarbis****. Pogonomyrmex longibarbis* Gallardo, 1931a: 185, fig. 1 (w.) ARGENTINA.

*longiceps. Pogonomyrmex brevibarbis* st. *longiceps* Santschi, 1917f: 277 (w.) ARGENTINA. Junior synonym of *silvestrii*: Kusnezov, 1951a: 250.

*longinodis. Pogonomyrmex californicus* subsp. *longinodis* Emery, 1895c: 311 (w.) U.S.A. Raised to species: Creighton, 1950a: 126. Junior synonym of *californicus*: Cole, 1968: 120.

***magnacanthus****. Pogonomyrmex (Pogonomyrmex) magnacanthus* Cole, 1968: 133, pl. 2, fig. 5; pl. 3, fig. 12; pl. 4, fig. 10; pl. 6, fig. 9; pl. 7, fig. 16; pl. 8, fig. 10; pl. 11, fig. 10 (w.q.m.) U.S.A. Taber, Cokendolpher & Francke, 1988: 51 (k.). See also: Johnson, R.A. *et al*. 2013: 209.

***marcusi****. Pogonomyrmex marcusi* Kusnezov, 1951a: 260 (w.) BOLIVIA (diagnosis in key). Kusnezov, 1954c: 82 (w.q.m.); Marcus, 1953: 46 (l.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1960b: 3 (l.).

*marfensis. Pogonomyrmex barbatus* var. *marfensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1902a: 98 (diagnosis in key) (w.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *fuscatus*: Creighton, 1950a: 119.

***maricopa****. Pogonomyrmex californicus* subsp. *maricopa* Wheeler, W.M. 1914e: 155 (w.q.) U.S.A. Cole, 1968: 140 (m.); Taber, Cokendolpher & Francke, 1988: 51 (k.). Raised to species: Creighton, 1950a: 126. Senior synonym of *barnesi*: Cole, 1968: 138; of *sinaloanus*: Brown, in Cole, 1954b: 120.

***mayri****. Pogonomyrmex (Janetia) mayri* Forel, 1899c: 61 (footnote) (w.m.) COLOMBIA. Kugler, C. 1979a: 170 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953a: 112 (l.). Combination in *P*. (*Forelomyrmex*): Wheeler, W.M. 1913a: 80. See also: Kugler, C. & Hincapié, 1983: 190.

***mendozanus****. Pogonomyrmex mendozanus* Cuezzo & Claver, 2009: 101, figs. 1, 2, 5, 6, 7-11 (w.q.m.) ARGENTINA.

***meridionalis****. Pogonomyrmex meridionalis* Kusnezov, 1951a: 277 (w.) ARGENTINA. Current subspecies: nominal plus *leonis*.

***micans****. Pogonomyrmex bruchi* r. *micans* Forel, 1914d: 268 (w.m.) ARGENTINA. Raised to species: Kusnezov, 1951a: 254.

***mohavensis****. Pogonomyrmex mohavensis* Johnson, R.A. in Johnson, R.A. & Overson, 2009: 308, figs. 1A-E (w.) U.S.A. Johnson, R.A., *et al*. 2013: 220 (q.).

*molefaciens. Myrmica (Atta) molefaciens* Buckley, 1860b: 445 (w.q.) U.S.A. Emery, 1895c: 308 (m.). Combination in *Pogonomyrmex*: Mayr, 1886c: 365. Subspecies of *barbatus*: Forel, 1886b: xlii; Emery, 1895c: 308; Forel, 1901c: 128. Junior synonym of *barbatus*: Mayr, 1886c: 365; Creighton, 1950a: 119; Cole, 1968: 56.

***montanus****. Pogonomyrmex montanus* Mackay, 1980: 151, figs. 1-7 (w.q.m.) U.S.A. Taber, Cokendolpher & Francke, 1988: 51 (k.). See also: Mackay, 1981: 25; Shattuck, 1987: 172.

***naegelii****. Pogonomyrmex naegelii* Forel, in Emery, 1878a: x (w.) BRAZIL. Mayr, 1887: 612 (q.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1972b: 237 (l.). Combination in *P. (Ephebomyrmex*): Wheeler, W.M. 1902c: 390; in *Ephebomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 106; in *Pogonomyrmex*: Bolton, 1995b: 341. Senior synonym of *rupununi, venezuelensis*: Kempf, 1960f: 428. See also: Forel, 1886b: xli; Gallardo, 1932b: 109.

*neuquensis. Pogonomyrmex weiseri* var. *neuquensis* Santschi, 1922d: 243 (w.) ARGENTINA. Junior synonym of *rastratus*: Kusnezov, 1951a: 252.

***niger****. Pogonomyrmex silvestrii* var. *niger* Santschi, 1925e: 156, fig. 16 (w.m.) ARGENTINA. Senior synonym of *incultus*: Kusnezov, 1951a: 250. Currently subspecies of *brevibarbis*: Kusnezov, 1951a: 250.

*nigrescens. Pogonomyrmex barbatus* var. *nigrescens* Wheeler, W.M. 1902c: 389 (w.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *fuscatus*: Creighton, 1950a: 119; of *barbatus*: Cole, 1968: 56.

*nitratus. Pogonomyrmex californicus* subsp. *nitratus* Cook, 1953: 99, fig. (w.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *californicus*: Cole, 1968: 121.

***occidentalis****. Myrmica occidentalis* Cresson, 1865: 426 (w.q.) U.S.A. Cole, 1968: 94 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953a: 110 (l.); Taber, Cokendolpher & Francke, 1988: 51 (k.); Taber & Francke, 1986: 274 (gynandromorph). Combination in *Pogonomyrmex*: Cresson, 1887: 22. Senior synonym of *opaciceps, seminigra*: Mayr, 1886d: 449; Forel, 1886b: xlii; of *ruthveni*: Olsen, 1934: 507; of *utahensis*: Cole, 1968: 95. See also: Smith, D.R. 1979: 1355; Taber & Francke, 1986: 274; Shattuck, 1987: 172.

***odoratus****. Pogonomyrmex (Ephebomyrmex) odoratus* Kusnezov, 1949c: 302, figs. 1, 2 (w.q.m.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *Ephebomyrmex*: Kusnezov, 1960b: 354; in *Pogonomyrmex*: Snelling, R.R. & Hunt, 1976: 75.

*opaciceps. Pogonomyrmex opaciceps* Mayr, 1870b: 971 (diagnosis in key) (w.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *occidentalis*: Mayr, 1886d: 449; Forel, 1886b: xlii.

*owyheei. Pogonomyrmex occidentalis* subsp. *owyheei* Cole, 1938a: 240 (w.q.) U.S.A. Cole, 1968: 102 (m.). Raised to species: Creighton, 1950a: 130. Junior synonym of *salinus*: Shattuck, 1987: 173.

*pencosensis. Pogonomyrmex cunicularius* r. *pencosensis* Forel, 1914d: 265 (w.m.) ARGENTINA. Junior synonym of *cunicularius*: Kusnezov, 1951a: 251.

***pima****. Pogonomyrmex (Ephebomyrmex) pima* Wheeler, W.M. 1909e: 79 (w.) U.S.A. Cole, 1968: 175 (q.m.); Johnson, R.A. *et al*. 2007: 79 (ergatoid q.).

***pronotalis****. Pogonomyrmex pronotalis* Santschi, 1922b: 350 (w.) ARGENTINA.

***pulchellus****. Pogonomyrmex rastratus* var. *pulchellus* Santschi, 1925d: 223 (w.) ARGENTINA.

***rastratus****. Pogonomyrmex rastratus* Mayr, 1868b: 171 (w.) ARGENTINA. Mayr, 1887: 611 (m.). Senior synonym of *neuquensis, weiseri*: Kusnezov, 1951a: 252. Current subspecies: nominal plus *pulchellus*.

***rugosus****. Pogonomyrmex barbatus* subsp. *rugosus* Emery, 1895c: 309 (w.m.) U.S.A. Cole, 1968: 72 (q.); Taber, Cokendolpher & Francke, 1988: 51 (k.). Raised to species: Cole, 1968: 70. Senior synonym of *similis*: Creighton, 1950a: 120; of *fuscatus* (and its junior synonyms *curvispinosus, marfensis*), *spadix*: Cole, 1968: 70.

*rupununi. Pogonomyrmex (Ephebomyrmex) venezuelensis* var. *rupununi* Weber, 1943b: 71 (w.) GUYANA. Junior synonym of *naegelii*: Kempf, 1960f: 428.

*ruthveni. Pogonomyrmex occidentalis* subsp. *ruthveni* Gaige, 1914: 93 (w.q.m.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *occidentalis*: Olsen, 1934: 507.

***salinus****. Pogonomyrmex salinus* Olsen, 1934: 510, pl. 5, fig. 3 (w.) U.S.A. Cole, 1968: 108 (q.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1972b: 237 (l.). Junior synonym of *occidentalis*: Smith, M.R. 1953g: 132. Revived from synonymy: Cole, 1968: 106. Senior synonym of *owyheei*: Shattuck, 1987: 173.

*sanctihyacinthi. Pogonomyrmex sanctihyacinthi* Wheeler, W.M. 1902c: 388 (w.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *apache*: Cole, 1954e: 267.

***sanmartini****. Pogonomyrmex carbonarius* subsp. *sanmartini* Kusnezov, 1953a: 110 (diagnosis in key) (w.) ARGENTINA.

***saucius****. Pogonomyrmex (Ephebomyrmex) saucius* Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 29, figs. 10, 11 (w.m.) HAITI. Combination in *Ephebomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 106; in *Pogonomyrmex*: Bolton, 1995b: 341.

***schmitti****. Pogonomyrmex schmitti* Forel, 1901e: 339 (w.) HAITI. Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 28 (q.). Combination in *P. (Ephebomyrmex*): Wheeler, W.M. 1902c: 390; in *Ephebomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 106; in *Pogonomyrmex*: Bolton, 1995b: 341. Current subspecies: nominal plus *aterrimus, darlingtoni, sublaevigatus*.

*seminigra. Myrmica seminigra* Cresson, 1865: 427 (m.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *occidentalis*: Mayr, 1886d: 449; Forel, 1886b: xlii.

*semistriata. Pogonomyrmex bispinosus* var. *semistriata* Emery, 1906c: 158 (w.q.) CHILE. Junior synonym of *vermiculatus*: Snelling, R.R. & Hunt, 1976: 75.

*serpens. Pogonomyrmex cunicularis* var. *serpens* Santschi, 1922b: 349 (w.) BOLIVIA. Junior synonym of *cunicularius*: Kusnezov, 1951a: 251.

***silvestrii****. Pogonomyrmex silvestrii* Emery, 1906c: 159, fig. 22 (w.) ARGENTINA. Senior synonym of *longiceps*: Kusnezov, 1951a: 250. Currently subspecies of *brevibarbis*: Kusnezov, 1951a: 250.

*similis. Pogonomyrmex similis* Olsen, 1934: 512, pl. 6, fig. 2 (w.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *rugosus*: Creighton, 1950a: 120.

*sinaloanus. Pogonomyrmex californicus* subsp. *sinaloanus* Olsen, 1934: 504 (w.) MEXICO. Junior synonym of *maricopa*: Brown, in Cole, 1954b: 120.

***snellingi****. Pogonomyrmex snellingi* Taber, 1998: 169, fig. A4 (w.) MEXICO.

*spadix. Pogonomyrmex barbatus* subsp. *spadix* Cook, 1953: 98, figs. (w.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *rugosus*: Cole, 1968: 70.

*spinolae. Pogonomyrmex bispinosus* var. *spinolae* Emery, 1906c: 158 (q.) CHILE. Santschi, 1925d: 223 (w.). Junior synonym of *vermiculatus*: Snelling, R.R. & Hunt, 1976: 75.

***stefani****. Pogonomyrmex stefani* Lattke, 2006: 53, figs. 1 – 4 (w.m.) VENEZUELA.

*striaticeps. Pogonomyrmex coarctatus* var. *striaticeps* Emery, 1906c: 157 (footnote) (w.) ARGENTINA. Junior synonym of *coarctatus*: Kusnezov, 1951a: 253.

***striatinodus****. Pogonomyrmex striatinodus* Fernández & Palacio, 1998: 1650, figs. 1, 2 (w.) COLOMBIA.

***subdentatus****. Pogonomyrmex subdentatus* Mayr, 1870b: 971 (diagnosis in key) (w.) U.S.A. Cole, 1968: 111 (q.m.). See also: Shattuck, 1987: 175.

***sublaevigatus****. Pogonomyrmex (Ephebomyrmex) schmitti* var. *sublaevigatus* Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 29 (w.q.) HAITI. Combination in *Ephebomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 106; in *Pogonomyrmex*: Bolton, 1995b: 341. Currently subspecies of *schmitti*: Wheeler, W.M. 1936b: 197.

***subnitidus****. Pogonomyrmex occidentalis* var. *subnitidus* Emery, 1895c: 310 (w.) U.S.A. Cole, 1968: 115 (q.m.); Taber, Cokendolpher & Francke, 1988: 51 (k.). Raised to species: Wheeler, W.M. 1914e: 156. See also: Mackay, 1981: 25.

***sylvestris****. Pogonomyrmex sylvestris* Lattke, 1991a: 305, figs. 1, 2 (w.) VENEZUELA.

***tenuipubens****. Pogonomyrmex (Ephebomyrmex) tenuipubens* Santschi, 1936d: 403, fig. 4 (w.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *Ephebomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 106; in *Pogonomyrmex*: Bolton, 1995b: 341.

***tenuispinus****. Pogonomyrmex desertorum* var. *tenuispina* Forel, 1914d: 269 (w.) U.S.A. Subspecies of *desertorum*: Creighton, 1950a: 125. Raised to species and senior synonym of *dentatus*: Cole, 1968: 77.

***texanus****. Pogonomyrmex (Pogonomyrmex) texanus* Francke & Merickel, 1982: 375, figs. 4, 7, 8, 11, 13, 14, 16 (w.m.) U.S.A. Taber, 1988: 244 (q.).

***theresiae****. Pogonomyrmex theresiae* Forel, 1899b: 303 (w.) ECUADOR. [Also described as new by Forel, 1899d: 274.]

*townsendi. Pogonomyrmex (Ephebomyrmex) townsendi* Wheeler, W.M. 1909e: 80 (w.) MEXICO. Subspecies of *imberbiculus*: Creighton, 1950a: 132. Junior synonym of *imberbiculus*: Creighton, 1957a: 56.

*transversa. Myrmica transversa* Smith, F. 1858b: 129 (w.) U.S.A. Combination in *Pogonomyrmex*: Mayr, 1886c: 359. Senior synonym of *brevipennis, crudelis*: Mayr, 1886d: 450. Junior synonym of *badius*: Emery, 1895c: 310.

***uruguayensis****. Pogonomyrmex uruguayensis* Mayr, 1887: 614 (w.) URUGUAY. See also: Gallardo, 1932b: 148.

*utahensis. Pogonomyrmex occidentalis* var. *utahensis* Olsen, 1934: 509 (w.q.m.) U.S.A. Subspecies of *occidentalis*: Cole, 1942: 365. Junior synonym of *comanche*: Creighton, 1950a: 128; of *occidentalis*: Cole, 1968: 95.

***variabilis****. Pogonomyrmex vermiculatus* var. *variabilis* Santschi, 1916b: 511 (w.m.) ARGENTINA. Raised to species: Kusnezov, 1951a: 253.

*venezuelensis. Pogonomyrmex (Ephebomyrmex) venezuelensis* Weber, 1943b: 69, fig. 2 [fig. is incorrectly captioned as *Leptothorax anduzei*] (w.) VENEZUELA. Junior synonym of *naegelii*: Kempf, 1960f: 428.

***vermiculatus****. Pogonomyrmex vermiculatus* Emery, 1906c: 157 (w.) ARGENTINA. Senior synonym of *intermedia, semistriata, spinolae*: Snelling, R.R. & Hunt, 1976: 75. Current subspecies: nominal plus *chubutensis*.

*weiseri. Pogonomyrmex weiseri* Santschi, 1922b: 348 (w.q.m.) ARGENTINA. Junior synonym of *rastratus*: Kusnezov, 1951a: 252.

***wheeleri****. Pogonomyrmex wheeleri* Olsen, 1934: 511, pl. 6, fig. 1 (w.) MEXICO. Snelling, R.R. 1982a: 106 (q.m.). See also: Cole, 1968: 81.

\**POLANSKIELLA*: see under \****ARCHIMYRMEX***

***POLYERGUS***

*bicolor. Polyergus rufescens* subsp. *bicolor* Wasmann, 1901: 369 (w.q.m.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *breviceps*: Wheeler, J. 1968: 163.

***breviceps****. Polyergus rufescens* subsp. *breviceps* Emery, 1893i: 666 (w.) U.S.A. Raised to species: Kannowski, 1956: 185; Wheeler, J. 1968: 163. Senior synonym of *bicolor, umbratus*: Wheeler, J. 1968: 163. Material of the unavailable names *fusciventris, montezuma, silvestrii* referred here by Creighton, 1950a: 559. See also: Hölldobler, 1985: 225.

*fusciventris. Polyergus rufescens* subsp. *breviceps* var. *fusciventris* Wheeler, W.M. 1917a: 555 (w.) U.S.A. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *breviceps* by Creighton, 1950a: 559.

***laeviceps****. Polyergus rufescens* subsp. *laeviceps* Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 420 (w.) U.S.A. See also: Creighton, 1950a: 559.

***longicornis****. Polyergus lucidus* subsp. *longicornis* Smith, M.R. 1947g: 155 (w.) U.S.A.

***lucidus****. Polyergus lucidus* Mayr, 1870b: 952 (w.q.m.) U.S.A. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1968: 214 (l.); Wheeler, W.M. 1903f: 659 (gynandromorph). Subspecies of *rufescens*: Forel, 1886f: 200; Emery, 1893i: 666. Revived status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 214; Wheeler, W.M. 1917i: 465; Smith, M.R. 1947g: 152; Creighton, 1950a: 557. Senior synonym of *montivagus*: Creighton, 1950a: 557. Current subspecies: nominal plus *longicornis*. See also: Talbot, 1968: 299.

***mandarin****. Polyergus samurai* subsp. *mandarin* Wheeler, W.M. 1927e: 4 (w.) CHINA.

***mexicanus****. Polyergus rufescens* r. *mexicanus* Forel, 1899c: 129 (w.) MEXICO.

*montezuma. Polyergus rufescens* subsp. *breviceps* var. *montezuma* Wheeler, W.M. 1914b: 56 (w.q.m.) MEXICO. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *breviceps* by Creighton, 1950: 559.

*montivagus. Polyergus lucidus* subsp. *montivagus* Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 419 (w.q.m.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *lucidus*: Creighton, 1950a: 557.

***nigerrimus****. Polyergus nigerrimus* Marikovsky, 1963: 110, figs. 1-7 (w.q.m.) RUSSIA. See also: Kupyanskaya, 1990: 208.

***rufescens****. Formica rufescens* Latreille, 1798: 44 (w.q.) FRANCE. Schenck, 1852: 70 (m.); Forel, 1874: 137 (gynandromorph); André, 1882b: 163 (w.q.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1968: 214 (l). Combination in *Polyergus*: Latreille, 1804: 179. Senior synonym of *testacea*: Smith, F. 1858b: 57. Current subspecies: nominal plus *laeviceps, mexicanus, tianschanicus*. See also: Stitz, 1939: 369; Hölldobler, 1985: 225.

***samurai****. Polyergus rufescens* subsp. *samurai* Yano, 1911: 110, fig. 1 (w.q.) JAPAN. Terayama, Yamaguchi & Hasegawa, 1993: 511 (ergatoid q.); Imai, 1966: 119 (k.). Raised to species: Emery, 1925b: 269; Wheeler, W.M. 1927e: 3. Current subspecies: nominal plus *mandarin*. See also: Kupyanskaya, 1990: 209.

*silvestrii. Polyergus rufescens* subsp. *breviceps* var. *silvestrii* Santschi, 1911d: 7 (w.m.) U.S.A. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *breviceps* by Creighton, 1950a: 559.

*testacea. Formica testacea* Fabricius, 1804: 400 (q.) CZECHOSLOVAKIA. [**Unresolved junior primary homonym** of *Formica testacea* Gmelin, in Linnaeus, 1790: 2804.] Junior synonym of *rufescens*: Smith, F. 1858b: 57.

***texana****. Polyergus texana* Buckley, 1866: 170 (q.) U.S.A. **Unidentifiable taxon**; *incertae sedis* in Formicidae: Smith, D.R. 1979: 1467. **Unidentifiable to genus**; *incertae sedis* in *Polyergus*: Bolton, 1995b: 342. See also: Wheeler, W.M. 1902f: 24.

***tianschanicus****. Polyergus rufescens* subsp. *tianschanicus* Kuznetsov-Ugamsky, 1927c: 41, figs. 1-6 (w.q.m.) KAZAKHSTAN.

*umbratus. Polyergus rufescens* subsp. *umbratus* Creighton, 1950a: 560 (w.) U.S.A. [First available use of *Polyergus rufescens* subsp. *breviceps* var. *umbratus* Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 419; unavailable name.] Junior synonym of *breviceps*: Wheeler, J. 1968: 163.

*POLYHOMOA*: see under ***STRUMIGENYS***.